SRIRAM KRISHNAMOORTHY

Assistant Professor Electrical and Computer Engineering (Merrill Engineering Building 2132), The University of Utah sriram.krishnamoorthy@utah.edu Last Updated- Feb 18, 2021

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Semiconductors materials/devices with focus on epitaxial growth, electronic transport, design/modeling, nanoscale fabrication, and characterization of materials and devices for energy, health and security applications. Specifically, ultra-wide band gap oxide (Ga_2O_3) and III- nitride semiconductors-based devices for a wide range of applications such as power electronics, deep ultra-violet optoelectronics, vacuum electronics, and high temperature electronics.

APPOINTMENTS

July 2017 - Current	Assistant Professor Electrical and Computer Engineering, The University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT
Sept 2014- June 2017	Post-doctoral Researcher (Advisor: Prof. Siddharth Rajan) Electrical and Computer Engineering, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
Oct 2009 – Aug 2014	Graduate Research Assistant/ Presidential Fellowship Electrical and Computer Engineering, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
Jun 2009 – Aug 2009	Nanosystems Initiative Munich (NIM) Student Researcher Center for NanoScience, Ludwig-Maximilian Universitat, Munich
May 2008 – July 2008	Summer Research Fellow Materials Research Center, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore
2009-2014	PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH Ph.D. Electrical Engineering – August 2014 Advisor: Prof. Siddharth Rajan Thesis: Gallium Nitride-Based Heterostructure Interband Tunnel Junctions Ohio State University Presidential Fellowship Award
2004-2009	Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS)-Pilani, India B.E. (Hons.) Electrical and Electronics Engineering -2009 M.Sc. (Hons.) Physics- 2009

AWARDS & HONORS

The 2020 Junior Faculty Rising Star Award (ECE Department, U Utah)		
BITSAA (Birla Institute of Technology & Science Alumni Association) 30 under 30 Award		
Japanese Society of Applied Physics (JSAP) Best Paper Award	2018	
https://www.jsap.or.jp/english/awards/jsap-outstanding-paper-award/recipients40		
Two publications in "ten most cited articles in 2018 published in 2016 and 2017" - Applied Physics	2018	
Letters https://aip-info.org/1XPS-5YA4E-30C9NY3CD7/cr.aspx		
Outstanding Paper Award- North American MBE Conference (NAMBE 2017) – 2 nd author		
Best Paper Award- 11 th International Symposium on Semiconductor LEDs (ISSLED 2017)- 2 nd author		
Ohio State University Presidential Fellowship Award		
Best Student Paper Award @ SPIE Conference, San Diego- 2 nd author		
Nanosystems Initiative Munich (NIM) Student Research Award		
Best Outgoing Student of Physics, BITS Physics Society		
JNCASR Summer Research Fellowship		

INVITED TALKS/SEMINARS

After joining Utah

- American Vaccuum Society (AVS) Webinar: Gallium Oxide Materials and Devices for Next Generation Ultra-Wide Bandgap Electronics- April 8, 2021 (Upcoming)
- American Vaccuum Society 67 (AVS 67) Conference- Metalorganic Vapor-phase Epitaxy of Gallium (Aluminum) Oxide Thin Films and Heterostructures for High Power and High Frequency Electronics (Scheduled/Upcoming- AVS 67 to be held October 24-29, 2021 in Charlotte, North Carolina)
- Symposium K: "Wide Bandgap Electronic Materials" at the 11th International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies (ICMAT 2021), scheduled to be held from 4 9 July 2021 in Singapore- "MOVPE grown Ga2O3 thin films and heterostructure materials and devices for high frequency/power electronics." (Postponed to 2022)
- Nick Holonyak, Jr Micro and Nanotechnology Laboratory at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Seminar (March 2020)
- XXth International Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices: IWPSD 2019; December 17-20, 2019, Kolkata, India (December 2019)
- U Minnesota- IPRIME 2019 Annual Meeting- Ultra-wide Gap Materials for High-power Electronics (EMD Electronic Materials and Devices Focus)- May 29, 2019- "Gallium Oxide Power Electronic Materials and Devices"
- Naval Research Lab, Washington DC March 2019; Air Force Research Lab, Dayton August 2018
- 6th IEEE Workshop on Wide Bandgap Power Devices and Applications (WiPDA 2018), Georgia Tech, Atlanta Oct 2018 (Tutorial on Gallium Oxide Power Devices and Materials)
- Utah ECE Fall 2017 seminar; Utah Physics- Fall 2017 seminar

Before Joining Utah

Penn State, Utah, Oregon State, Notre Dame (Solid State Seminar Series), U South Carolina-2017

Institute of Materials Research 2017, OSU- May 2017

DOE Round table on Solid State Lighting, Washington DC-2015

Intel, Hillsboro, OR-Summer 2014

Indian Institute of Science, India 2013

Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, India 2013

Solid State Physics Lab, Delhi, India-2011

RESEARCH GROUP MEMBERS@ Utah (Since July 2017)

Graduate Students (PhD)

Praneeth Ranga (Start: Aug 2017); 2020-2021 University Graduate Research Fellowship

Arkka Bhattacharyya (Start: Aug 2018)
 Saurav Roy (Start: July 2019)
 Carl Peterson (Start: Feb 2021)

Graduate Students (Masters)

Viveksamin Sattiraju, ChemE (Sept 2017 – July 2018)- First Employment: IMFlash, Lehi, UT

Undergraduate Researchers

- Xingyue (Sophie) Wang: (Spring 2021-)
- Joseph E. Lyman, ECE (Feb 2018- Spring 2020): Fall 2018 and Spring 2019 UROP Awardee, Barry Goldwater Fellowship
- Kevin A. Ramirez, ChemE (Fall 2019-Spring 2020)

TEACHING

ECE 3200: (Undergraduate) Introduction to Semiconductor Physics (Devices): Fall 2018, Fall 2019, Fall 2020

ECE 6960/5960-11 (*Graduate/Undergraduate*) *Compound Semiconductor Technology*: Spring 2018, Spring 2020 New special topics class developed and taught

ECE 6960/5960-11 (Graduate/Undergraduate) Advanced CMOS Technology: Spring 2019, Spring 2021 (Current Semester)

New special topics class developed and taught

PUBLICATION STATISITCS

Total Published Refereed Journal Publications (In review/Manuscript in prep) Book Chapters

69 (4)

4

Citation Metrics: Google Scholar (https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=msxQ2fYAAAAJ&hl=en) Citations: 2741, h-index: 30, i10-index: 50 (2/18/2020)

BOOK CHAPTERS

[BC1] Zhichao Yang, Digbijoy N Nath, Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Jacob Khurgin, Siddharth Rajan, "III-Nitride Tunneling Hot Electron Transfer Amplifier (THETA)", In: Fay P., Jena D., Maki P. (eds) High-Frequency GaN Electronic Devices. Springer 2020 (In press)- Online ISBN 978-3-030-20208-8

[BC2] Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan," β-(AlxGa1-x)203/Ga203 modulation-doped field effect transistors", Gallium Oxide: Crystal Growth, Materials Properties, and Devices, Springer 2019; Editor: Masataka Higashiwaki (In press)

[BC3] Anamika Singh Pratiyush, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Rangarajan Muralidharan, Siddharth Rajan, Digbijoy N Nath, "Advances in Ga2O3 solar-blind UV photodetectors", In Gallium Oxide, pp. 369-399. Elsevier, 2019.

[BC4] Siddharth Rajan, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, "Gallium Nitride-Based Interband Tunnel Junction Devices", Gallium Nitride (GaN): Physics, Devices and Technology, Editor: Farid Medjdoub, CRC Press, 299-326 (October 21,2015; ISBN-13: 978-1 482220032).

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS (students advised by Prof. Krishnamoorthy underlined)

2021

[69] Growth and characterization of metalorganic vapor-phase epitaxy-grown β -(AlxGa1-x)203/ β -Ga203 heterostructure channels Applied Physics Express 14 025501 (2021).

<u>Praneeth Ranga*, Arkka Bhattacharyya*</u>, Adrian Chmielewski, Saurav Roy, Rujun Sun, Michael A Scarpulla, Nasim Alem, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy** (* Equal contribution)

[68] Anil Kumar Rajapitamahuni, Laxman Raju Thoutam, <u>Praneeth Ranga</u>, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Bharat Jalan, "*Impurity Band Conduction in Si-doped β-Ga203 Films*", Applied Physics Letters 118, 072105 (2021).

https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0031481

[67] Rujun Sun, Yu Kee Ooi, <u>Praneeth Ranga, Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Michael A Scarpulla, "*Oxygen annealing induced changes in defects within beta-Ga2O3 epitaxial films measured using photoluminescence*", Accepted for publication in Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics (2021).

https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6463/abdefb

2020

[66] Compensation in (-201) homoepitaxial beta-Ga2O3 thin layers grown by metalorganic vapor-phase epitaxy

Brian Andrew Eisner, <u>Praneeth Ranga</u>, <u>Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Michael A. Scarpulla, Journal of Applied Physics 128 (19), 195703 (2020).

[65] Defect states and their electric field-enhanced electron thermal emission in heavily Zr-doped β-Ga2O3 crystals

Rujun SUN, Yu Kee Ooi, <u>Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, Muad Saleh, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Kelvin G. Lynn, Michael A. Scarpulla, Applied Physics Letters 117 (21), 212104 (2020).

[64] The anisotropic quasi-static permittivity of single-crystal beta-Ga2O3 measured by terahertz spectroscopy

Prashanth Gopalan, Sean Knight, Ashish Chanana, Megan Stokey, <u>Praneeth Ranga</u>, Michael A. Scarpulla, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Vanya Darakchieva, Zbigniew Galazka, Klaus Irmscher, Andreas Fiedler, Steve Blair, Mathias M. Schubert, Berardi Sensale-Rodriguez, Applied Physics Letters 117 (25), 252103 (2020). **(Editor's Pick)**

[63] Delta-doped β-Ga2O3 films with narrow FWHM grown by metalorganic vapor-phase epitaxy

<u>Praneeth Ranga, Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, Adrian Chmielewski, <u>Saurav Roy</u>, Nasim Alem and **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Applied Physics Letters 117, 172105 (2020)

[62] Low Temperature Homoepitaxy Of (010) β -Ga2O3 By Metalorganic Vapor Phase Epitaxy : Expanding The Growth Window

<u>Arkka Bhattacharyya, Praneeth Ranga, Saurav Roy</u>, Jonathan Ogle, Luisa Whittaker-Brooks, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Applied Physics Letters 117 (14), 142102 (2020).

[61] Electro-thermal co-design of \(\beta\)-(AlxGa1-x)203/Ga2O3 modulation doped field effect transistors

Bikramjit Chatterjee, Yiwen Song, James Spencer Lundh, Yuewei Zhang, Zhanbo Xia, Zahabul Islam, Jacob Leach, Craig McGray, Praneeth Ranga, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Aman Haque, Siddharth Rajan and Sukwon Choi, Appl. Phys. Lett. 117, 153501 (2020);

[60] Design of β-Ga2O3 Schottky Barrier Diode With p-type III-Nitride Guard Ring for Enhanced Breakdown

<u>Saurav Roy, Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices 67 (11), 4842-4848 (2020).

[59] Highly tunable, polarization-engineered two- dimensional electron gas in ε-(AlGa)203/ ε-Ga203 heterostructures

<u>Praneeth Ranga*</u>, Sung Beom Cho*, Rohan Mishra, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Applied Physics Express 13, 061009 (2020). (*-Equal contribution)

[58] Delta-doped β -Ga2O3 thin films and β -(Al0.26Ga0. 74)2O3/ β -Ga2O3 heterostructures grown by metalorganic vaporphase epitaxy

<u>Praneeth Ranga, Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, Ashwin Rishinaramangalam, Yu Kee Ooi, Michael A Scarpulla, Daniel Feezell, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Applied Physics Express 13 (4), 045501 (2020).

[57] Synthesis and Characterization of Large-Area Nanometer-Thin β-Ga203 Films from Oxide Printing of Liquid Metal Gallium

Jacqueline Cooke, Leila Ghadbeigi, Rujun Sun, <u>Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, Yunshan Wang, Michael A Scarpulla, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Berardi Sensale-Rodriguez, physica status solidi (a) 217 (10), 1901007 (2020).

[56] Electrical and Optical Properties of Degenerately Doped Hf:β-Ga2O3 Single Crystals

Muad Saleh, Joel B. Varley, Jani Jesenovec, <u>Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, Santosh Swain, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Kelvin Lynn, Semiconductor Science and Technology 35 (4), 04LT01 (2020).

[55] Theoretical investigation of (AlxGa1-x)203/ Ga203 intersubband transitions and quantum well infrared photodetectors

<u>Ioseph Lyman</u>, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Journal of Applied Physics 127 (17), 173102 (2020).

[54] Schottky barrier height engineering in β -Ga203 using thin SiO2 as a thin interfacial layer

<u>Arkka Bhattacharyya, Praneeth Ranga</u>, Muad Saleh, Michael Scarpulla, Kelvin Lynn and **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, IEEE Journal of the Electron Devices Society 8, 286-294 (2020).

[53] Praneeth Ranga, Ashwin Rishinaramangalam, Joel Varley, <u>Arkka Bhattacharyya</u>, Daniel Feezell, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Si-doped β -(Al0.26Ga0.74)203 thin films and heterostructures grown by metalorganic vapor-phase epitaxy", Applied Physics Express 12 (11), 111004 (2019) **(Spotlight Article 2019)**

- [52] Muad Saleh, Arkka Bhattacharyya, Joel Basile Varley, Santosh Kumar Swain, Jani Jesenovec, Sriram Krishnamoorthy, Kelvin Lynn, "Electrical and optical properties of Zr doped β -Ga2O3 single crystals", Applied Physics Express, 12 085502 (2019).
- **[51]** Nidhin Kurian Kalarickal, Zhanbo Xia, Joe McGlone, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Wyatt Moore, Mark Brenner, Aaron R Arehart, Steven A Ringel, Siddharth Rajan, "Mechanism of Si doping in plasma assisted MBE growth of β-Ga2O3", Applied Physics Letters 115 (15), 152106 (2019).
- **[50]** Prashanth Gopalan, Ashish Chanana, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Ajay Nahata, Michael A Scarpulla, Berardi Sensale-Rodriguez, "Ultrafast THz modulators with WSe2 thin films", Optical Materials Express 9 (2), 826-836 (2019).
- **[49]** Yunshan Wang, Peter T Dickens, Joel B Varley, Xiaojuan Ni, Emmanuel Lotubai, Samuel Sprawls, Feng Liu, Vincenzo Lordi, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Steve Blair, Kelvin G Lynn, Michael Scarpulla, Berardi Sensale-Rodriguez, "Incident wavelength and polarization dependence of spectral shifts in β- Ga 2 O 3 UV photoluminescence", Nature Scientific reports 8 (1), 18075 (2018).

<u>Iournal Publications before joining Utah (Graduate & Post-doctoral Research)</u>

- 48. Anamika Singh Pratiyush, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Sandeep Kumar, Zhanbo Xia, Rangarajan Muralidharan, Siddharth Rajan, Digbijoy N Nath, "MBE grown Self-Powered\b {eta}-Ga2O3 MSM Deep-UV Photodetector", Japanese Journal of Applied Physics 57 (6), 060313 (2018).
- 47. Hantian Gao, Shreyas Muralidharan, Nick Pronin, Md Rezaul Karim, Susan M. White, Thaddeus Asel, Geoffrey Foster, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan, Lei R. Cao, Masataka Higashiwaki, Holger von Wenckstern, Marius Grundmann, Hongping Zhao, David C. Look, and Leonard J. Brillson, "Native Point Defect Identification and Control in Ga2O3", Applied Physics Letters 112 (24), 242102 (2018).
- 46. Chandan Joishi, Subrina Rafique, Zhanbo Xia, Lu Han, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Yuewei Zhang, Saurabh Lodha, Hongping Zhao, Siddharth Rajan, "Low-pressure CVD-grown β -Ga₂O₃ bevel-field-plated Schottky barrier diodes", Applied Physics Express 11 (3), 031101 (2018).
- 45. Zhanbo Xia, Chandan Joishi, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Sanyam Bajaj, Yuewei Zhang, Mark Brenner, Saurabh Lodha, Siddharth Rajan, "Delta doped β -Ga₂O₃ Field Effect Transistors with Regrown Ohmic Contacts", IEEE Electron Device Letters IEEE Electron Device Letters 39 (4), 568-571 (2018).
- 44. Choong Hee Lee, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Pran K Paul, Dante J O'Hara, Mark R Brenner, Roland K Kawakami, Aaron R Arehart, Siddharth Rajan, "Large-area SnSe2/GaN heterojunction diodes grown by molecular beam epitaxy", Applied Physics Letters 111 (20), 202101 (2017).
- 43. Fatih Akyol, Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan, "Ultralow-voltage-drop GaN/InGaN/GaN tunnel junctions with 12% indium content", Applied Physics Express 10 (12), 121003 (2017).
- 42. **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Z. Xia, C. Joishi, Y. Zhang, J. McGlone, J. Johnson, M. Brenner, A. R. Arehart, J. A. Hwang, S. Lodha, S. Rajan, "*Modulation-doped beta-(Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8})2O₃/Ga₂O₃ Field-Effect Transistor*", Applied Physics Letters 111 (2), 023502 (2017).- **ten most cited articles in 2018 published in 2016 and 2017**
- 41. **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Zhanbo Xia, Sanyam Bajaj, Mark Brenner, and Siddharth Rajan, "*Delta-doped Beta-Gallium Oxide Field Effect Transistor*", Applied Physics Express 10 (5), 051102 (2017) 2017 Spotlight Article http://iopscience.iop.org/journal/1882-0786/page/Spotlights, **2018 JSAP Outstanding Paper Award**
- 40. Anamika Singh Pratiyush*, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy***, Swanand Vishnu Solanke, Zhanbo Xia, Rangarajan Muralidharan, Siddharth Rajan, Digbijoy N. Nath, "High Responsivity in Molecular Beam Epitaxy (MBE) grown beta-Ga2O3 Metal Semiconductor Metal (MSM) Solar Blind Deep-UV Photodetector", Applied Physics Letters, 110(22), 221107 (2017). (*ASP and SK Equal contribution). **ten most cited articles in 2018 published in 2016 and 2017**
- 39. JM Johnson, CH Lee, **S Krishnamoorthy**, S Rajan, J Hwang, "Atomic Scale Structure and Defects in 2D GaSe Films and Van der Waals Interface", Microscopy and Microanalysis 23 (S1), 1728-1729 (2017).
- 38. JM Johnson, **S Krishnamoorthy**, S Rajan, J Hwang, "Point and Extended Defects in Ultra-Wide Band Gap β -Ga 2 O 3 Interfaces", Microscopy and Microanalysis 23 (S1), 1454-1455 (2017).
- 37. Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, Sanyam Bajaj, Andrew A Allerman, Michael W Moseley, Andrew M Armstrong, Siddharth Rajan, "Tunnel-injected sub-260 nm ultraviolet light emitting diodes", Applied Physics Letters 110 (20), 201102 (2017).

- 36. Choong Hee Lee, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Dante J. O'Hara, Jared M. Johnson, John Jamison, Roberto C. Myers, Roland K. Kawakami, Jinwoo Hwang, Siddharth Rajan, "Molecular Beam Epitaxy of 2D-layered Gallium Selenide on GaN substrates ", arXiv:1610.06265 Click here (CHL and SK Equal contribution), Journal of Applied Physics 121 (9), 094302 (2017). Article covered in nanotechweb.org (http://nanotechweb.org/cws/article/tech/68868)
- 35. Choong Hee Lee, Edwin W. Lee II, William McCulloch, Zane Jamal-Eddine, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Michael J Newburger, Roland K. Kawakami, Yiying Wu and Siddharth Rajan, "A self-limiting layer-by-layer etching technique for 2H-MoS2", Applied Physics Express, Volume 10, Number 3, 035201 (2017).
- 34. Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, Jared M. Johnson, Andrew A. Allerman, Michael William Moseley, Andrew M. Armstrong, Jinwoo Hwang, Siddharth Rajan, "Reflective Metal/Semiconductor Tunnel Junctions for Hole Injection in AlGaN UV LEDs" Accepted for publication in Applied Physics Letters (2017).
- 33. Sanyam Bajaj, Zhichao Yang, Fatih Akyol, Pil Sung Park, Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, David J. Meyer, Siddharth Rajan, "Graded AlGaN Channel Transistors for Improved Current and Power Gain Linearity" IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices 64 (8), 3114-3119 (2017).
- **32. Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Edwin W. Lee II, Choong Hee Lee, Yuewei Zhang, William D. McCulloch, Jared M. Johnson, Jinwoo Hwang, Yiying Wu, Siddharth Rajan" High Current Density 2D/3D MoS2/GaN Esaki Tunnel Diodes", Applied Physics Letters 109 (18), 183505 (2016).
- 31. Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, Andrew A. Allerman, Michael William Moseley, Andrew M. Armstrong, Siddharth Rajan, "Design and Demonstration of Ultra-Wide Bandgap AlGaN Tunnel Junctions", Phys. Lett. 109, 121102 (2016).
- 30. Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, Andrew A. Allerman, Michael William Moseley, Andrew M. Armstrong, Siddharth Rajan, "Design of P-Type Cladding Layers for Tunnel-Injected UVA Light Emitting Diodes". Applied Physics Letters 109, 191105 (2016).
- 29. Fatih Akyol, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Yuewei Zhang, Jared Johnson, Jinwoo Hwang, Siddharth Rajan, "Low-resistance GaN tunnel homojunctions with 150 kA/cm2 current and repeatable negative differential resistance" Applied Physics Letters 108, 131103 (2016).
- 28. Sanyam Bajaj, Fatih Akyol, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Yuewei Zhang, Siddharth Rajan, " *AlGaN Channel Field Effect Transistors with Graded Heterostructure Ohmic Contacts*", Applied Physics Letters 109, 133508 (2016).
- 27. Zhichao Yang, Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Digbijoy Neelim Nath, Jacob B. Khurgin, Siddharth Rajan "*Current Gain above 10 in sub-10 nm Base III-Nitride Tunneling Hot Electron Transistors with GaN/AlN Emitter*", Applied Physics Letters 108, 192101 (2016).
- 26. Yuewei Zhang, Andrew Allerman, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, Michael W. Moseley, Andrew Armstrong, Siddharth Rajan, "Enhanced Light Extraction in Tunnel Junction Enabled Top Emitting UV LEDs" Applied Physics Express 9, 052102 (2016).
- 25. Emre Gür, Fatih Akyol, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan, Steven A Ringel, "Deep level defects in N-rich and Inrich In(x) Ga(1-x)N: in composition dependence" Superlattices and Microstructures, doi:10.1016/j.spmi.2016.05.009 (2016).
- 24. Fatih Akyol, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Yuewei Zhang, Siddharth Rajan, "GaN Based Three-junction Cascaded Light Emitting Diode with Low-resistance InGaN Tunnel Junctions", Applied Physics Express 8, 082103 (2015).
- 23. Yuewei Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Jared M Johnson, Fatih Akyol, Andrew Allerman, Michael W Moseley, Andrew Armstrong, Jinwoo Hwang, Siddharth Rajan, "Interband Tunneling for Hole Injection in III- Nitride Ultra-violet Emitters" Applied Physics Letters 106, 141103 (2015).
- 22. Choong Hee Lee, William McCulloch, Lu Ma, Edwin Lee, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Jinwoo Hwang, Yiying Wu, and Siddharth Rajan, "Transferred Large Area Single Crystal MoS2 Field Effect Transistors", Applied Physics Letters, 107, 193503 (2015).
- 21. Edwin W. Lee II, Choong Hee Lee, Pran K Paul, Lu Ma, William D McCulloch, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Yiying Wu, Aaron Arehart, Siddharth Rajan, "Layer-Transferred MoS2/GaN PN Diodes", Applied Physics Letters 107, 103505(2015).
- 20. Sanyam Bajaj , Omor Faruk Shoron , Pil Sung Park , **Sriram Krishnamoorthy** , Fatih Akyol , Ting-Hsiang Hung , Shahed Reza , Eduardo Chumbes , Jacob B. Khurgin , Siddharth Rajan, "Density-Dependent Electron Transport and Precise Modeling of GaN HEMTs ", Applied Physics Letters, 107, 153504 (2015).
- 19. Pil Sung Park, Sriram Krishnamoorthy, Sanyam Bajaj, Digbijoy Nath, and Siddharth Rajan, "Recess- Free Non- alloyed

Ohmic Contacts on Graded AlGaN Heterojunction FETs ", IEEE Electron Device Letters, 36, NO. 3, pp 226-228 (2015).

- 18. **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, and Siddharth Rajan, "InGaN/GaN Tunnel Junctions For Hole Injection in GaN Light Emitting Diodes", Applied Physics Letters 105, 141104 (2014).
- 17. Ting-Hsiang Hung, Pil Sung Park, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, D i g b i j o y Nath and Siddharth Rajan, "Interface Charge Engineering for Enhancement-Mode GaN MISHEMTs", IEEE Electron Device Letters 35 (3), 312-314 (2014).
- 16.Prashanth Ramesh, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan and Gregory Washington, "Energy Band Engineering for photoelectrochemical etching of GaN/InGaN heterostructures", Applied Physics Letters 104, 243503 (2014).
- 15.**Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Fatih Akyol, Pil Sung Park, and Siddharth Rajan, "Low Resistance GaN/InGaN/GaN tunnel junctions", Applied Physics Letters 102, 113503 (2013).
- 14. **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Thomas Kent, Jing Yang, Pil Sung Park, Roberto Myers, and Siddharth Rajan, "GdN Nanoisland-Based GaN Tunnel Junctions", Nano Letters 13 (6) 2570-2575 (2013).
- 13. Fatih Akyol, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, and Siddharth Rajan, "Tunneling-based carrier regeneration in cascaded GaN light emitting diodes to overcome efficiency droop", Applied Physics Letters 103, 081107 (2013).
- 12. Jie Yang, Sharon Cui, T. P. Ma, Ting-Hsiang Hung, Digbijoy Nath, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, and Siddharth Rajan, "Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy Study of Electrically Active Traps in AlGaN/GaN High Electron Mobility Transistors", Applied Physics Letters 103, 223507 (2013).
- 11. Jie Yang, Sharon Cui, T. P. Ma, Ting-Hsiang Hung, Digbijoy Nath, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, and Siddharth Rajan, "A study of electrically active traps in AlGaN/GaN high electron mobility transistor", Applied Physics Letters 103, 173520 (2013).
- 10.Masihhur R. Laskar, Lu Ma, Shantha Kumar K, Pil Sung Park, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Digbijoy N. Nath, Wu Lu, Yiying Wu, and Siddharth Rajan, "Large Area Single Crystal (0001) Oriented MoS2 Thin Films", Applied Physics Letters, 102, 252108 (2013).
- 9. Ting-Hsiang Hung, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Michele Esposto, Digbijoy N. Nath , Pil Sung Park and Siddharth Rajan, "Interface Charge Engineering at Atomic Layer Deposited (ALD) dielectric/III-Nitride Interfaces", Applied Physics Letters 102, 072105 (2013).
- 8. Prashanth Ramesh, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan, and Gregory Washington," Fabrication and characterization of piezoelectric gallium nitride switch for optical MEMS applications", Smart Materials and Structures 21, 094003 (2012).
- 7. Fatih Akyol, Digbijoy N. Nath, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Pil Sung Park, and Siddharth Rajan, "Suppression of Electron Overflow and Efficiency Droop in N-polar GaN Green LEDs", Applied Physics Letters 100, 111118 (2012).
- 6. V Di Lecce, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Michele Esposto, Ting-Hsiang Hung, Alessandro Chini, and Siddharth Rajan, "Metaloxide barrier extraction by Fowler-Nordheim tunnelling onset in Al2O3-on-GaN MOS diodes", Electronics Letters 48, 347 (2012).
- 5. Pil Sung Park, Digbijoy N. Nath, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, and Siddharth Rajan, "Electron Gas Dimensionality Engineering in AlGaN/GaN HEMTs using Polarization", Applied Physics Letters, 100, 063507 (2012).
- 4. **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Pil Sung Park, and Siddharth Rajan, "Demonstration of forward inter-band tunneling in GaN by Polarization engineering", Applied Physics Letters 99, 233504 (2011).
- 3. Emre Gur, Zeng Zhang, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Siddharth Rajan and Steve Ringel, "Detailed characterization of deep levels in InGaN", Applied Physics Letters 99, 092109 (2011).
- 2. Michele Esposto, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Digbijoy Nath, Sanyam Bajaj, Ting-Hsiang Hung and Siddharth Rajan, "Electrical Properties of Atomic Layer Deposited Aluminum Oxide on Gallium Nitride", Applied Physics Letters 99, 133503 (2011).
- 1. **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Digbijoy Nath, Fatih Akyol, Pil Sung Park, Michele Esposto, Siddharth Rajan "Polarization engineered GaN/InGaN/GaN tunnel diodes," Applied Physics Letters 97,203502 (2010).

SELECT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS Student authors from Krishnamoorthy Group underlined

2021: To be updated2020: To be updated

2019

- 113. Praneeth Ranga, Arkka Bhattacharya, Luisa Whittaker-Brooks, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Growth of Homoepitaxial β-Ga2O3 Films using Far Injection MOVPE Reactor", IWGO 2019 (~ 30% acceptance rate for talks)
- 112. Praneeth Ranga, Ashwin Rishinaramangalam, Arkka Bhattacharya, Luisa Whittaker-Brooks, Daniel Feezell, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "MOVPE-GROWN SI-DOPED β-(Al0.25Ga0.75)203 THIN FILMS AND HETEROJUNCTIONS", OMVPE 2019 Late News (Presented by Prof. Krishnamoorthy)
- 111. Arkka Bhattacharyya, Praneeth Ranga, Muad Saleh, Santosh Swain, Michael Scarpulla, Kelvin Lynn and **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Schottky Barrier Height Engineering in β-Ga₂O₃ using a dielectric interlayer", IWGO 2019 (Poster)
- 110. Joseph Lyman, and **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Theoretical Investigation of Infrared Photodetection in Gallium Oxide/Aluminum Gallium Oxide Quantum Well Structures", IWGO 2019 (~ 30% acceptance rate for talks)
- 109. "Electronic Properties of Zr and Hf Doped β-Ga2O3 Single Crystals", Saleh, M., S. Swain, J. Jesenovec, J. Varley, A. Bhattacharyya, S. Krishnamoorthy, K. Lynn. In 30^{th} International Conference of Defects in Semiconductors, Seattle, WA, 2019. (Oral Presentation).
- 108. "Electronic Properties and Defect Energies in Zr-doped β-Ga2O3 Single Crystal," Jesenovec, J., M. Saleh, S. Swain, <u>A. Bhattacharyya</u>, **S. Krishnamoorthy**, J. McCloy, K. Lynn. In *30th International Conference of Defects in Semiconductors*, Seattle, WA, 2019. (Poster).
- 107. "Electrical and Optical Properties of Zr doped β-G2O3 Single Crystals Grown by Czochralski Method," Saleh, M., S. Swain, J. Jesenovec, J. Varley, <u>A. Bhattacharyya</u>, **S. Krishnamoorthy**, K. Lynn. In *ICCGE-19*, Keystone, CO, 2019. (Poster). <u>Award</u>
- Two awards sponsored by Elsevier and by IUCR for his poster presentation in ICCGE-19 in Keystone, CO; Our paper on Zr doped β -Ga₂O₃, was featured in a review in the Compound Semiconductor Magazine: https://www.publishing.ninja/V4/page/9707/390/6/1

2018

- **106.** <u>Praneeth Ranga</u>, Berardi Sensale-Rodriguez, Michael Scarpulla, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Low Pressure CVD Growth of N-Type Ga2O3 Thin Films Using Solid Ge Source", 2018 Materials Research Society. Conference Paper, 11/27/2018.
- **105.** <u>Praneeth Ranga</u>, Sung Beom Cho, Rohan Mishra, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Polarization Engineering of ε-(AlGa)203/ε-Ga203 Heterostructures", Materials Research Society (MRS) Fall meeting (2018). Conference Paper, Presented, 11/26/2018.
- **104.** <u>Praneeth Ranga</u>, Sung Beom Cho, Rohan Mishra, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, "Modeling of 2DEG Formation at Polar ε-(AlGa) 203/ε-Ga2O3 Heterojunctions", Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society (APS) Four Corners Section (2018). Conference Paper, Presented, 10/13/2018.
- 103. Praneeth Ranga*, Vivek Sattiraju, Jonathan Ogle, Berardi Sensale-Rodriguez, Luisa Whittaker-Brooks, Michael Scarpulla, Sriram Krishnamoorthy, "N-type Doping in LPCVD-grown β -Ga2O3 Films using Solid Source Dopants", Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society (APS) Four Corners Section (2018). Conference Paper, Presented, 10/12/2018.
- **102**. <u>Joseph Lyman*</u>, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**,"Intersubband Optical Transitions in Ultra-Wide Bandgap Quantum Well Structures", Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society (APS) Four Corners Section (2018). Conference Paper, Presented, 10/12/2018.
- **101. Sriram Krishnamoorthy** et.al. Ge and Si-doped LPCVD-grown β Ga2O3 Thin Films; 3rd US Workshop on Gallium Oxide (GOX 2018) Presented, 08/15/2018.
- **100.** Gopalan P., Chanana A., **Krishnamoorthy S**., Nahata A., Scarpulla M. & Sensale-Rodriguez B. (2018). Ultrafast terahertz modulator based on metamaterial-integrated WSe2 thin-films. International Conference on Infrared, Millimeter, and Terahertz Waves, IRMMW-THz. Vol. 2018-September
- **99.** Yunshan Wang, Peter Dickens, Xiaojuan Ni, Emmanuel Lotubai, Samuel Sprawls, Feng Liu, **Sriram Krishnamoorthy**, Steve Blair, Kelvin Lynn, Michael Scarpulla and Berardi Sensale Rodriguez, "Photoluminescence from β-Ga2 O3 Bulk Crystals—Spectral Dependences on Incident Wavelength and Polarization", Electronic Materials Conference 2018 **Conference presentations 1-98**: Presentations before joining Utah (Full list available upon request)

PRESS COVERAGE

12. "Electrical and Optical Properties of Zr doped β-G2O3 Single Crystals Grown by Czochralski Method," Saleh, M., S. Swain, J. Jesenovec, J. Varley, <u>A. Bhattacharyya</u>, **S. Krishnamoorthy**, K. Lynn. In *ICCGE-19*, Keystone, CO, 2019. (Poster). *Award*

Two awards sponsored by Elsevier and by IUCR for his poster presentation in ICCGE-19 in Keystone, CO; Our paper on Zr doped β -Ga₂O₃, was featured in a review in the Compound Semiconductor Magazine: Lead authors from Washington State University https://www.publishing.ninja/V4/page/9707/390/6/1

11. Equipping MOCVD Tools With Dual Use Capability, April 2019_ https://compoundsemiconductor.net/article/106963/Equipping MOCVD Tools With Dual Use Capability May 2019 https://www.designworldonline.com/how-to-create-a-dual-use-mocvd-platform/

10. U Engineers Start Study on Better High-Voltage Electronics, Dec 2018_ https://dailyutahchronicle.com/2018/12/24/u-engineers-start-study-on-better-high-voltage-electronics/ University of Utah engineers will study better semiconductor material for high-voltage electronics, Dec 2018

https://phys.org/wire-news/305351013/university-of-utah-engineers-will-study-better-semiconductor-mat.html https://slenterprise.com/index.php/news/latest-news/2391-uofu-engineers-study-better-semiconductor-material-for-high-voltage-electronics

- 9. Layered 2D dichalcogenides grow on 3D semiconductors May 2017 http://nanotechweb.org/cws/article/tech/68868
- **8.** Quantum tunneling boosts UV LED efficiency, April 2016_ http://www.compoundsemiconductor.net/pdf/magazines/2016/csApril2016_2.pdf
- **7.** "Band engineering for improved photo-electro-chemical etch", Semiconductor Today, 14th July 2014. http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news_items/2014/JUL/OSU_140714.shtml
- **6.** "Epitaxial cascading of LEDs to tackle efficiency droop", Compound Semiconductor, 25th September 2013._ http://www.compoundsemiconductor.net/article/-Epitaxial-cascading-of-nitride-LEDs-overcomes-efficiency-droop.html
- **5.** "Tunneling to avoid efficiency droop in nitride semiconductor LEDs", Semiconductor Today, 30th August 2013. http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news_items/2013/AUG/OSU_300813.html
- **4.** "Lowering tunneling resistance in GaN/InGaN/GaN structures", Semiconductor Today, 3rd April 2013. http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news/http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news/https://www.semiconductor-today.com/news/https://www.semiconductor-today.
- **3.** "Flattening transconductance profiles in nitride HEMTs", Semiconductor Today, 23rd February 2012. http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news_items/2012/FEB/OSU_220212.html
- **2.** "Reversing polarization to tackle overshoot and droop", Semiconductor Today, 30th March 2012. http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news items/2012/MAR/OSU 290312.html
- **1.** "Ohio boosts nitride tunneling current to 118 A/cm² at -1 V", Semiconductor Today, 24th November 2010. http://www.semiconductor-today.com/news_items/2010/NOV/OHIO_241110.htm

INTERNAL SERVICE

- IEEE Student Branch @ U of Utah & HKN, Faculty Mentor/ Counselor, Jan 2019 present
- ECE Safety Officer/ Lab safety subcommittee chair, July 2019- present
- Member, COE Safety committee, July 2019- present
- ECE Strategic and Research Development Committee (Advanced Materials/Photonics) August 2020- present
- ECE BS EE Undergraduate committee course overhaul/course evaluations August 2020- present
- ECE Seminar and Distinguished Lecture Committee: August 2020- present
- Solid-State/Circuits/MEMS curricular sub-committee. 08/2017 present. Department service.
- Graduate Committee, 01/2019-09/2019
- EE Undergraduate Graduation Committee, 08/2018-09/2019

Curriculum Vitae

Sriram Krishnamoorthy

EXTERNAL SERVICE

Editorial

• Guest Co-editor, Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics Special Issue on Gallium Oxide Devices and Materials (2020).

Conferences

- Technical Program Committee: 4th International Workshop on Gallium Oxide and Related Materials (IWGO-4)-2021
- Symposium Organizer: Electronic Materials and Applications 2021 (EMA 2021)- Emerging Semiconductor Materials and Interfaces
- Electronic Material Conference- Program Committee (2021, 2022, 2023).
- Technical Program Committee: 4th US Gallium Oxide Workshop, September 2020 (Postponed to 2021)
- Technical Program Committee: 3rd International Workshop on Gallium Oxide and Related Materials (IWGO-3)-2019
- 60th Electronic Materials Conference (2018), 61st Electronic Materials Conference (2019). 62nd Electronics Materials Conference (2020), 63rd Electronics Materials Conference (2020) Role: EMC Invited Organizer. 10/2017 present
- International conference on Emerging Electronics (4th ICEE)- IEEE EDS- 2018. Role: Sub-committee member (Wide Band Gap Semiconductors)
- Session chair @ conferences: EMC 2020, WOCSEMMAD 2020, IWGO 2019, EMC 2019, GOX 2018, EMC 2018, IWN 2016

Proposal Review

- National Science Foundation, EPMD Panel; National Science Foundation, DMR Panel; DMR Ad-hoc review
- Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR) proposal review
- National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate (NDSEG) Fellowship Panel 2018-2020
- Foundation for Polish Science- Research Proposal Review
- Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur- Research Initiation Program

Journal Peer Review

- IEEE Electron Device Letters. Golden List of Reviewers 2017, 2018, 2019; IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices. Golden List of Reviewers 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; IEEE Journal of Photovoltaics. 2015 Golden List of Reviewers.; IEEE. Reviewer for IEEE Electron Device Letters (EDL), Trans. on Electron Devices (TED), J. of Photovoltaics (JPV), J. Electron Device Society (JEDS), Trans. on Nanotechnology. 01/2015 present
- AIP. Reviewer for Applied Physics Letters (APL), Journal of Applied Physics (JAP). 01/2014 present
- Applied Physics Express