LUTHER W. MCDONALD IV, Ph.D.

Associate Professor; University of Utah (UU)

50 South Central Campus Drive, MEB 3276, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112 Office: (801) 581-7768; Cell: (385) 299-6619; Luther.Mcdonald@Utah.edu

LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/lwmcdonald/ Research Lab Twitter: https://twitter.com/RadiochemLab

EDUCATION

2013 Ph.D., Radiochemistry; Washington State University

2009 B.S., Chemistry; University of West Florida

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- 2014 Workshop on nuclear forensics for nonproliferation Next Generation Safeguards Initiative, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- Advanced leadership and development training on intercultural communication, research ethics, teamwork and entrepreneurship, Washington State University
- 2011 Intensive introduction to international safeguards, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

8/22 – Present

Visiting Scientist (Sabbatical), Nuclear Stewardship – Nuclear Forensics, Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organisation (ANSTO)

- Helped establish research collaborations between ANSTO and Australian Universities to build a pipeline of professionals with interest and expertise in nuclear science and engineering.
- Performed research to improve the use of particle morphology in nuclear forensics.
- Participated in co-teaching an International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Practical Introduction to Nuclear Forensics Regional Training Course.

7/20 – Present

Associate Professor, Civil and Environmental Engineering - Nuclear Engineering Program, University of Utah

- Pursued federal research funding from the Department of Energy and National Science Foundation to expand education and research opportunities for underrepresented minorities in STEM degrees.
- Served on the Justice, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion (JEDI) committee for CVEEN authoring a DEI statement for inclusion on the department website.
- Developed Undergraduate Radiochemistry and Nuclear Principles in Science and Engineering as fully autonomous (online) courses, including 30 modules, 140 lecture videos, interactive quizzes and homework, and online classroom debates.
- Led the Outreach and Communications Committee developing strategies to reach future students, current students, alumni, and donors through social media, newsletters, and email campaigns.
- Served on the College of Engineering Teaching Excellence Committee reviewing Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program (UROP) proposals and helping select the Outstanding Teacher and Teaching Assistant.

- Awarded federal research grants (>\$10 M) from the Department of Homeland Security and National Nuclear Security Administration to advance forensic signatures of uranium oxides.
- 1/14 6/20Assistant Professor, Civil and Environmental Engineering - Nuclear Engineering Program, University of Utah
 - Built a leading radiochemistry laboratory that made critical advancements in nuclear materials analysis to support environmental remediation and nuclear forensics for the Department of Homeland Security, Department of Defense, and Department of Energy.
 - Developed, as part of the Strategic Hiring and Planning Committee, a five-year plan for growing the Civil Department through the strategic recruitment of faculty in emerging fields (i.e., cybersecurity and water resources), revitalization of the B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees, and initiation of social media campaigns to expand the outreach of the department.
 - Prepared State and Federal grant applications to secure research, education, and facility funding.
 - Managed the scope, schedule, budget, and regulatory guidelines for multiple research grants (\$4.5 M) to execute quantitative research fulfilling the research aims of the Federal clients.
 - Mentored over 40 researchers in designing and executing experiments, including analytical method development, quantitative data analysis, and effective communication of results to both technical and non-technical audiences.
 - Served as an academic advisor to multiple minority supporting programs, including the University of Utah Graduate Preparation Institute, Brazilian Scientific Mobility Program, and National Science Foundation ACCESS Program.
 - Chaired the nuclear engineering curriculum committee developing three new courses, revitalizing two courses, and streamlining the nuclear engineering minor to enhance student participation and success.
 - Taught multiple courses at introductory and advanced levels on the lifecycle and environmental impact/waste management of power technologies.
- 8/16 7/19Group Leader, Nuclear Engineering Program, University of Utah
 - Restructured the undergraduate minor, non-thesis M.S., and Ph.D. degrees to modernize and streamline the curriculum.
 - Chaired the nuclear engineering hiring committee, aggressively recruiting candidates from national laboratories, academia, and industry, growing the program by 300%.
- 1/17 12/18University Director, Department of Homeland Security Nuclear Forensics Undergraduate Summer School, University of Utah
 - Developed 21 lecture modules, hosted ten guest lectures, escorted the students on a national laboratory tour, and created laboratory procedures to give the students hands-on experience synthesizing and characterizing nuclear materials.
- Adjunct Professor, Department of Chemistry, Washington State University Tri-Cities 8/13 - 12/13
 - Instructed an undergraduate inorganic chemistry laboratory.
- 5/13 12/13Postdoctoral Fellow, Signature Science and Technology Division, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
 - Developed a new methodology based on fluorination technology and negative thermal ionization mass spectrometry to determine the isotopic ratio, origin, and purification age of uranium.

- Developed new analytical methods to observe uranium complexation with fungi by electrospray ionization mass spectrometry.
- 5/12 8/12 Visiting Scientist, Department of Physico-Chemistry, Commissariat à l'énergie atomique (CEA) Saclay, France
 - Developed analytical methods and data analytics to quantify uranium and plutonium complexes in spent nuclear fuel reprocessing technologies.
- 4/09 12/13 White Water Rafting Guide, River Recreation, Wenatchee, Washington
 - Guided and coached customers in teamwork to navigate class III and IV rapids on various Washington State rivers.
 - Developed extensive interpersonal skills to communicate with a wide array of audiences effectively.
- 1/10 5/13 Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Chemistry, Washington State University
 - Develop rapid, inexpensive, in-line analytical monitoring tools that could be used to follow the flow of U, Pu, and minor actinides through a reprocessing facility.
 - Develop metabolomics protocols to characterize metabolic changes in urine, saliva, and skin cells following exposure to unique chemical or radiological environments.
- 1/09 8/09 Science Undergraduate Laboratory Intern, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
 - Identified inositols and O-methylinositols in plant roots related to soybean cyst nematodes.
- 8/07 12/09 Undergraduate Research and Teaching Assistant, University of West Florida
 - Synthesized and characterized polymers for drug delivery and performed toxicity studies of quinones.

CONSULTING EXPERIENCE

- 1. Panel Review Expert for the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation R&D project: "triple oxygen isotope measurements" 2022.
- 2. Panel Review Expert for the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation R&D project: "Next-Generation AI for Next-Generation Nuclear Assessment/STEEL THREAD" 2022
- 3. Panel Review Expert for the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation R&D project: "Advanced NDA Verification of UF6" 2022.
- 4. Technical Reviewer for Department of Energy Nuclear Energy University Proposals, 2021.
- 5. Panelist on "Accelerating Career Development for Radiochemists within the Team Science Context" in the Seaborg Award Symposium at the American Chemical Society Spring Meeting, 2021
- 6. Panel Review Expert for the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation R&D project: "Molecular and Microstructural Provenance of Uranium and Plutonium Oxides," 2020
- 7. Technical Reviewer for Department of Energy Nuclear Energy University Proposals, 2020.
- 8. Panel Review Expert for U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation R&D on Project: "Morphological Provenance Signatures," 2019.
- 9. Symposia Chair of the Session "Crosscutting Research in Environmental Radiochemistry and Nuclear Forensics" at the Spring American Chemical Society National Meeting 2019.
- 10. Technical Reviewer for Department of Energy Nuclear Energy University Proposals, 2019.
- 11. Technical reviewer for Department of Energy Basic Energy Sciences Proposals, 2019.

- Panel Review Expert for Los Alamos National Laboratory Directed Research and Development on the project "The Fundamental Physical Interpretation and Exploitation of Stable Isotope Fractionation," 2019
- 13. Technical Reviewer for Department of Energy Nuclear Energy University Proposals, 2018.
- 14. Technical reviewer for Department of Energy Basic Energy Sciences Proposals, 2018.
- 15. Technical Reviewer for Department of Homeland Security Nuclear Forensics Undergraduate Summer School Curriculum, 2018.
- 16. Technical Reviewer for Department of Energy Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) Proposals, 2018.
- 17. Technical Reviewer for Department of Energy Nuclear Energy University Proposals, 2017.
- 18. Technical reviewer for Department of Energy Basic Energy Sciences Proposals, 2017.
- 19. Secretary of the American Chemical Society's Division of Nuclear Chemistry and Technology, 2013 2016
- 20. Technical reviewer for Department of Energy Nuclear Energy University Proposals, 2016.
- 21. American Chemical Society Multidisciplinary and Planning Committee, 2014 2016.
- 22. Peer reviewer for Analytical Chemistry, Journal of Radioanalytical and Nuclear Chemistry, Journal of Environmental Radioactivity, and Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research, 2014 Present.
- 23. Panelist on the Nuclear Innovation Workshop hosted by Idaho National Laboratory, 2015.
- 24. Panelist on the Department of Energy Office of Science workshop, "Basic Research Needs for Environmental Management," 2015.
- 25. Symposia Chair of the Session "Applications of Gas Adsorption and Ion Exchange" at the American Institute of Chemical Engineers National Meeting, 2015.
- Panelist on the Nuclear Energy Stewardship panel at the American Chemical Society National Meeting in San Francisco, 2014.

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 1. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Undergraduate Radiochemistry, Spring 2022
- 2. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Nuclear Principles in Science and Engineering, Fall 2020
- 3. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Undergraduate Radiochemistry, Spring 2020
- 4. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Nuclear Principles in Science and Engineering, Fall 2018
- 5. Top 15% of graduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Analytical Nuclear Forensics, Spring 2018
- 6. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Undergraduate Radiochemistry, Spring 2018
- 7. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Nuclear Principles in Science and Engineering, Fall 2017
- 8. Forbes "30 under 30 in Science," 2017
- 9. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Undergraduate Radiochemistry, Spring 2017
- 10. Latter-day Saint Student Association (LDSSA) Excellence in Education Recognition Award, 2017
- 11. Top 15% of undergraduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course

- Nuclear Principles in Science and Engineering, Fall 2016
- 12. Top 15% of graduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Analytical Nuclear Forensics, Spring 2016
- 13. Top 15% of graduate instructors in the University of Utah College of Engineering for the course Analytical Nuclear Forensics, Spring 2014
- 14. National Technical Nuclear Forensics Center Postdoctoral Fellowship, 2013
- 15. Actinet-i3 European Award for Visiting Scientist at Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives, 2012
- Pacific Northwest National Laboratory Distinguished Graduate Fellowship in Radiochemistry, 2010 -2013
- 17. American Chemical Society Division of Inorganic Chemistry Undergraduate Award in Inorganic Chemistry, 2009
- 18. Chemistry Department Outstanding Undergraduate Research Award, 2009
- 19. Science Undergraduate Laboratory Internship at Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 2009
- 20. Chemistry Department Outstanding Undergraduate Research Award, 2008

AWARDED GRANTS

Dates	Project Title	Funding Agency	Role	Total Project Budget	McDonald Share
8/2021 - 2/2023	Post-Irradiation Uranium Morphology Signatures	DHS (subcontract from INL)	Co-PI	\$124,000	\$62,000
8/2021 - 1/2023	Process Signatures of Uranyl Fluorides	DHS (Subcontract from LANL)	Co-PI	\$124,000	\$124,000
5/2021 - 9/2025	Morphology Testbed	NNSA (Subcontract from LANL)	Co-PI	\$10,000,000	\$2,717,998
8/2020 - 7/2021	Reactor Cooling System Upgrade for the University of Utah TRIGA Reactor (UUTR)	DOE-NEUP	Collaborator	\$487,387	\$0
9/2019 - 8/2023	NRC Graduate Fellowships	NRC	Co-PI	\$444,000	111,000
7/2019 - 1/2020	Image Processing	AFTAC	PI	\$50,000	\$50,000
1/2017 - 12/2018	Nuclear Forensics Undergraduate Summer School	DHS	PI	\$444,000	\$444,000
9/2016 - 8/2021	Machine Learning and Signature Analysis of Nuclear Forensics Data	DHS	Co-PI	\$1,550,000	\$450,000
8/2016 - 7/2019	Identification of Morphological and Oxygen Isotopic Signatures in uranium Oxides	DTRA	PI	\$1,061,338	\$661,338
9/2015 - 8/2021	Investigation of Morphological Characteristics of U-Materials	DHS	PI	\$944,384	\$944,385
2/2015 - 1/2016	INL Student Research	DOE-INL	Collaborator	\$48,119	\$24,059

8/2014 - 7/2015	Development of Capabilities to Study the Thermodynamics of Nuclear Energy-Related Infrastructure at the Utah Nuclear Engineering Program	DOE-NEUP	PI	\$122,000	\$122,000
4/2014 - 12/2014	Next Generation Safeguards	DOE-NNSA	Collaborator	\$17,000	\$8,500

PUBLICATIONS

¹Ph.D. Student, ²M.S. Student, ³Undergraduate Student

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Abbott¹, E.C., Gibb¹, L.D., Nizinski¹, C.A., Allen³, E.W., O'Connor³, E.E., McDonald IV, L.W., *Under Review*. Kinetic Evaluation of the Uranyl peroxide synthetic route on morphology. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*.
- 2. Ly, C.¹, Nizinski¹, C.A., Hagen, A., McDonald IV, L.W., Tasdizen, T., *Under Review*. Improving Robustness for Model Discerning Synthesis Process of Uranium Oxide with Unsupervised Domain Adaptation. *Computational Material Science*
- 3. Nisinski¹, C.A., Olsen³, J., Chalifoux¹, A.M., Kurtyka¹, N., Athon, M.T., Tenner, T., McDonald IV, L.W., *Under Review* Identification and elemental impurity analysis of heterogeneous morphologies in uranium oxides synthesized from uranyl fluoride precursors. *ACS Omega*
- Oerter, E.J., Singleton, M., Pili, E., Klosterman, M.R., Shemesh, A., Agrinier, P., Deinhart, A., Yam, R., Assulin, M., Elish, E. and McDonald Iv, L., 2022. The oxygen stable isotope composition of CRM 125-A UO2 standard reference material. *Applied Geochemistry*, 146, p.105470.
- 5. Nizinski¹, C.A., Ly¹, C., Vachet, C., Hagen, A., Tasdizen, T. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2022**. Characterization of Uncertainties and Model Generalizability for Convolutional Neural Network Predictions of Uranium Ore Concentrate Morphology. *Chemometrics and Intelligent Laboratory Systems*.
- 6. Klosterman¹, M.R., Oerter, E.J., Singleton, M.J. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2022**. Oxygen Isotope Fractionation in U3O8 during Thermal Processing in Humid Atmospheres. *ACS Omega*.
- Abbott¹, E.C., O'Connor³, H.E., Nizinski¹, C.A., Gibb³, L.D., Allen³, E.W. and McDonald IV, L.W.,
 2022. Thermodynamic Evaluation of the Uranyl Peroxide Synthetic Route on Morphology. Journal of Nuclear Materials, p.153533.
- 8. Burr, T., Schwerdt, I., Sentz, K., McDonald, L. and Wilkerson, M., **202**1. Overview of Algorithms for Using Particle Morphology in Pre-Detonation Nuclear Forensics. Algorithms, 14(12), p.340.
- 9. Ly¹, C., Nizinski¹, C.A., Toydemir³, A., Vachet, C., McDonald, L.W. and Tasdizen, T., **2021**. Determining the Composition of a Mixed Material with Synthetic Data. *Microscopy and Microanalysis*, pp.1465-1475.
- Girard, M., Hagen, A., Schwerdt, I., Gaumer, M., McDonald, L., Hodas, N. and Jurrus, E., 2021. Uranium Oxide Synthetic Pathway Discernment through Unsupervised Morphological Analysis. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, 552, p.152983.
- 11. Klosterman¹, M.R., Oerter, E.J., Deinhart, A.L., Chakraborty, S., Singleton, M.J. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2021**. Oxygen Kinetic Isotope Effects in the Thermal Decomposition and Reduction of Ammonium Diuranate. *ACS Omega*.
- 12. Ly¹, C., Nizinski¹, C., Vachet, C., McDonald, L. and Tasdizen, T., **2021**. Learning to estimate the composition of a mixture with synthetic data. *Microscopy and Microanalysis*, 27(S1), pp.2522-2525.
- Hanson¹, A.B., Nizinski¹, C.A. and McDonald IV, L.W., 2021. Effect of Diel Cycling Temperature, Relative Humidity, and Synthetic Route on the Surface Morphology and Hydrolysis of α-U3O8. ACS omega, 6(28), pp.18426-18433.

- 14. Klosterman¹, M.R., Oerter, E.J., Chakraborty, S., Singleton, M.J. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2021**. Fractionation of Oxygen Isotopes in Uranium Oxides during Peroxide Precipitation and Dry Air Calcination. *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*.
- 15. Hanson¹, A.B., Schwerdt, I.J., Nizinski¹, C.A., Lee³, R.N., Mecham³, N.J., Abbott¹, E.C., Heffernan, S., Olsen, A., Klosterman¹, M.R., Martinson³, S. and Brenkmann³, A., **2021**. Impact of Controlled Storage Conditions on the Hydrolysis and Surface Morphology of Amorphous-UO3. *ACS omega*, *6*(12), pp.8605-8615.
- Nizinski¹, C. A., Hanson¹, A. B., Fullmer², B. C., Mecham², N. J., Tasdizen, T., & McDonald IV, L. W.
 2020. Effects of process history on the surface morphology of uranium ore concentrates extracted from ore. *Minerals Engineering*, 156, 106457.
- 17. Ly¹, C., Vachet, C., Schwerdt, I., Abbott¹, E., Brenkmann², A., McDonald, L. W., & Tasdizen, T. **2020**. Determining uranium ore concentrates and their calcination products via image classification of multiple magnifications. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, 152082.
- 18. Heffernan², S.T., Ly¹, N.C., Mower³, B.J., Vachet, C., Schwerdt¹, I.J., Tasdizen, T. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2020**. Identifying surface morphological characteristics to differentiate between mixtures of U3O8 synthesized from ammonium diuranate and uranyl peroxide. *Radiochimica Acta*, *108*(1), pp.29-36.
- 19. Hanson¹, A.B., Nichols³, R., Schwerdt¹, I.J., Vachet, C., Tasdizen, T., and McDonald IV, L.W., **2019**. Quantifying the Impacts of Impurities on Morphological Features, *Analytical Chemistry*.
- 20. Abbott¹, E.C., Brenkmann³, A., Galbraith³, C., Ong³, J., Schwerdt¹, I.J., Albrecht, B.D., Tasdizen, T. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2019**. Dependence of UO₂ surface morphology on processing history within a single synthetic route. Radiochimica Acta.
- 21. Ly¹, C., Olsen¹, A.M., Schwerdt¹, I.J., Porter, R., Sentz, K., McDonald, L.W. and Tasdizen, T., **2019**. A new approach for quantifying morphological features of U₃O₈ for nuclear forensics using a deep learning model. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, *517*, pp.128-137.
- 22. Olsen¹, A.M., Schwerdt¹, I., Jolley³, A., Halverson³, N., Richards, B. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2019**. A response surface model of morphological changes in UO₂ and U₃O₈ following high temperature aging. *Radiochimica Acta*.
- 23. Schwerdt¹, I.J., Hawkins², C.G., Taylor², B., Brenkmann³, A., Martinson³, S. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2019**. Uranium oxide synthetic pathway discernment through thermal decomposition and morphological analysis. *Radiochimica Acta*, *107*(3), pp.193-205.
- 24. Liu¹, W., McDonald IV, L.W., Wang, X. and Miller, J.D., **2018**. Bastnaesite flotation chemistry issues associated with alkyl phosphate collectors. *Minerals Engineering*, *127*, pp.286-295.
- 25. Schwerdt¹, I.J., Brenkmann³, A., Martinson³, S., Albrecht, B.D., Heffernan², S., Klosterman¹, M.R., Kirkham³, T., Tasdizen, T. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2018**. Nuclear proliferomics: A new field of study to identify signatures of nuclear materials as demonstrated on alpha-UO₃. *Talanta*, *186*, pp.433-444.
- 26. Olsen¹, A.M., Schwerdt¹, I.J., Richards, B. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2018**. Quantification of high temperature oxidation of U₃O₈ and UO₂. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, *508*, pp.574-582.
- 27. Schwerdt¹, I.J., Olsen¹, A., Lusk³, R., Heffernan², S., Klosterman¹, M., Collins³, B., Martinson³, S., Kirkham³, T. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2018**. Nuclear forensics investigation of morphological signatures in the thermal decomposition of uranyl peroxide. *Talanta*, *176*, pp.284-292.
- 28. Levinthal², J.D., Richards, B., Snow, M.S., Watrous, M.G. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2017**. Correlating NORM with the mineralogical composition of shale at the microstructural and bulk scale. *Applied geochemistry*, *76*, pp.210-217.
- 29. Olsen¹, A.M., Richards, B., Schwerdt¹, I., Heffernan², S., Lusk³, R., Smith³, B., Jurrus, E., Ruggiero, C. and McDonald IV, L.W., **2017**. Quantifying morphological features of α-U₃O₈ with image analysis for nuclear forensics. *Analytical chemistry*, 89(5), pp.3177-3183.
- 30. McDonald IV, L.W., Campbell, J.A., Vercouter, T. and Clark, S.B., **2016**. Characterization of actinides complexed to nuclear fuel constituents using ESI-MS. *Analytical chemistry*, 88(5), pp.2614-2621.

- 31. McDonald IV, L.W., Campbell, J.A. and Clark, S.B., **2014**. Failure of ESI spectra to represent metal-complex solution composition: a study of lanthanide—carboxylate complexes. *Analytical chemistry*, *86*(2), pp.1023-1029.
- 32. McDonald Iv, L.W., Goheen, S.C., Donald, P.A. and Campbell, J.A., **2012**. Identification and quantitation of Various Inositols and O-Methylinositols Present in Plant Roots Related to Soybean Cyst Nematode Host Status. *Nematropica*, *42*(1), pp.1-8.
- 33. Vaughan, P.P., Novotny, P., Haubrich, N., McDonald, L., Cochran, M., Serdula, J., Amin, R.W. and Jeffrey, W.H., **2010**. Bacterial growth response to photoactive quinones. *Photochemistry and photobiology*, *86*(6), pp.1327-1333.
- 34. Garland, S., Goheen, S., Donald, P., McDonald, L. and Campbell, J., **2009**. Application of derivatization gas chromatography/mass spectrometry for the identification and quantitation of pinitol in plant roots. *Analytical Letters*, *42*(13), pp.2096-2105.

BOOKS/BOOK CHAPTERS

35. Nizinski, C.A., Ly, C., McDonald IV, L.W. and Tasdizen, T., 2021. Computational Image Techniques for Analyzing Lanthanide and Actinide Morphology. In Rare Earth Elements and Actinides: Progress in Computational Science Applications (pp. 133-155). American Chemical Society.

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

36. Jevremovic, T., Schow, R., McDonald, I.V. and Rey, A., 2015. Unique approaches in emphasizing the role of reactor laboratories and facilities for training and education of future nuclear engineers' without the borders' (No. JAEA-CONF-2014-003).

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- 37. Jevremovic, T., L. McDonald IV, and R. Schow. "The University of Utah Nuclear Engineering Program." In *History, Development and Future of TRIGA Research Reactors. Companion CD-ROM.* **2016**.
- 38. Meier, D.E., Coble, J.B., Jordan, D.V., McDonald, L.W., Forrester, J.B., Schwantes, J.M., Unlu, K., Landsberger, S., Bender, S., Dayman, K.J. and Reilly, D.D., **2013**. *The Multi-Isotope Process (MIP) Monitor Project: FY13 Final Report* (No. PNNL-22799). Pacific Northwest National Lab. (PNNL), Richland, WA (United States).

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 1. L. McDonald IV "Morphological Signatures of Uranium Oxides," Plutonium Futures (2022)
- 2. L. McDonald IV "Uranium Particle Morphology at the University of Utah" MODE Workshop (2022).
- 3. L. McDonald IV, I. Schwerdt "What Defines a Particles? When is segmentation acceptable and when is a different approach needed" MODE Workshop (2022).
- 4. M. Klosterman, E. Oerter, M. Singleton, L. McDonald "Expanding the toolbox in nuclear proliferomics to include oxygen isotope ratios," American Chemical Society Spring Meeting (2021).
- 5. L. McDonald "Enabling future scientist to always ask why," American Chemical Society Spring Meeting (2021).
- 6. C. Nizinski, C. Ly, C. Vachet, T. Tasdizen, L. McDonald "Generalizability of convolutional neural networks to out-of-distribution uranium morphology image data," American Chemical Society Spring Meeting (2021).
- 7. A. Hanson, I. Schwerdt, C. Nizinski, R. Lee, N. Mecham, E. Abbott, S. Heffernan, A. Olsen, M. Klosterman, S. Martinson, A. Brenkmann, L. McDonald "Impact of controlled storage conditions on the hydrolysis and surface morphology of amorphous-UO3," American Chemical Society Spring Meeting (2021).

- 8. C. Nizinski, C. Ly, L. McDonald, T. Tasdizen "Overview of computational image techniques for characterizing the surface morphology of lanthanide and actinide materials," American Chemical Society Spring Meeting (2021).
- 9. C. Nizinski, and L. McDonald IV "Effects of Process History on the Surface Morphology of Uranium Ore Concentrates Extracted from Carnotite Ore," Radiobioassay & Radiochemical Measurements Conference (2019).
- 10. A. Hanson and L. McDonald IV "Quantifying Impurity Effects on the Surface Morphology of α-U3O8," Radiobioassay & Radiochemical Measurements Conference (2019).
- 11. M. Klosterman and L. McDonald IV "Effects of Calcination Conditions on the Oxygen Isotopic Signatures of Uranium Oxides," Radiobioassay & Radiochemical Measurements Conference (2019).
- 12. M. Klosterman, A. Deinhart, M.J. Singleton, L.W. McDonald IV, "Oxygen Isotope Fractionation in the Processing of Uranium Oxides," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2019).
- 13. I.J. Schwerdt, L.W. McDonald IV, "Uranium Oxide Synthetic Pathway Discernment through Morphological Analysis," Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (2018).
- 14. I.J. Schwerdt, L.W. McDonald IV, "Uranium Oxide Synthetic Pathway Discernment through Morphological Analysis," Los Alamos National Laboratory (2018).
- 15. S.T. Heffernan, B.J. Mower, L.W. McDonald IV "Identifying Surface Morphological Characteristics to Differentiate Between U₃O₈ Synthesized from Ammonium Diuranate and Uranyl Peroxide," Methods and Applications of Radioanalytical Chemistry Conference (2018).
- 16. E. Abbott, L.W. McDonald IV "Dependence of Synthesis Route on UO₂ Surface Morphology," Methods and Applications of Radioanalytical Chemistry Conference (2018).
- 17. I.J. Schwerdt, L.W. McDonald IV, "Uranium Oxide Synthetic Pathway Discernment through Morphological Analysis," Methods and Applications of Radioanalytical Chemistry Conference (2018).
- 18. A. Hanson, L.W. McDonald IV "Effect of Impurities on the Morphology of U₃O₈ through XRD, SEM, and ICP-MS Analysis," Methods and Applications of Radioanalytical Chemistry Conference (2018).
- 19. M. Klosterman, L.W. McDonald IV, "Oxygen Isotope Analysis of Uranium Oxides using NF₃ Fluorination," Methods and Applications of Radioanalytical Chemistry Conference (2018).
- A. Olsen, L. McDonald "High temperature aging study of UO₂ and U₃O₈ for nuclear forensics," 1st Annual Interagency Technical Nuclear Forensics Technical Review, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (2017).
- 21. I. Schwerdt, L. McDonald "Impact of controlled storage conditions on the hydration and morphology of UO₃," 1st Annual Interagency Technical Nuclear Forensics Technical Review, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (2017).
- 22. A. Olsen, L. McDonald "High temperature aging study of UO₂ and U₃O₈ for nuclear forensics," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2017).
- 23. I. Schwerdt, L. McDonald "Impact of controlled storage conditions on the hydration and morphology of UO₃," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2017).
- 24. E. Abbott, L. McDonald "Dependence of UO₂ surface morphology on synthesis route," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2017).
- L. McDonald, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen, M. Klosterman, S. Heffernan "Quantifying Morphological Features in U-oxides for Nuclear Forensics," Radiobioassay & Radiochemical Measurements Conference (2017).
- L. McDonald, J. Campbell, T. Vercouter, S. Clark "Determining Speciation of U and Pu in Spent Nuclear Fuel via Electrospray Ionization Mass Spectrometry," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2016).
- 27. A. Olsen, L. McDonald "Quantitative Morphological Analysis of Aged Uranium Oxides for Nuclear Forensics," Actinide Separations (2016)

- 28. I. Schwerdt, L. McDonald, B. Richards, A. Olsen, S. Heffernan, R. Lusk, B. Smith, J. Maschoff "Morphological Effects of Variable Calcination Condition for the Thermal Decomposition of Uranyl Peroxide," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2016).
- 29. L. McDonald, B. Richards, A. Olsen, R. Lusk, I. Schwerdt, B. Smith, J. Maschoff "Investigation of Morphological Characteristics of U-Materials," Domestic Nuclear Detection Office Academic Research Initiative Annual Review (2016).
- I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen, L. McDonald, B. Richards, R. Lusk "Impact of calcination Conditions on the Morphology of UO₃," Domestic Nuclear Detection Office – Academic Research Initiative Annual Review (2016).
- 31. A. Olsen, I. Schwerdt, R. Lusk, B. Richards, l. McDonald "A Study of U₃O₈ Synthesis Parameters Using Image Analysis," Domestic Nuclear Detection Office Academic Research Initiative Annual Review (2016).
- 32. I. Schwerdt, J. Levinthal, C. Bahamonde, L. McDonald "Using Calorimetry and Mass Spectrometry to Probe Molecular Species in Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing," Actinide Separation (2015)
- 33. J. Levinthal, B. Richards-McClung, L. McDonald "Quantification, Evaluation, and Correlation of Mineralogical and Chemical Composition of Shale at Multiple Scales," American Institute of Chemical Engineers National Conference (2015)
- 34. J. Schwerdt, Levinthal, L. McDonald, A. Lintereur "Dual Measurement Sample Characterization Systems," Institute of Nuclear Material Management, 2015.
- 35. J. Levinthal, B. Richards-McClung, L. McDonald "Uranium Microstructural and chemical Properties in Hydrocarbon Rich Shale," Actinide Separations (2015)
- 36. I. Schwerdt, J. Levinthal, C. Bahamonde, L. McDonald "Using Calorimetry and Mass Spectrometry to Probe Molecular Species in Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing," Actinide Separation (2015)
- 37. L. McDonald, T. Jevremovic "Radio and Environmental Chemistry in the Nuclear Engineering Program at Utah," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2014).
- 38. L. McDonald, Bahamonde, J. Levinthal "Extraction of Uranium from Low Grade Ores using Naturally Produced Siderophores," American Chemical Society National Meeting (2014).
- 39. Schwantes JM, EJ Mausolf, and LW McDonald, IV. "Cs in Coastal and Marine Waters," Fukushima Daiichi Cleanup Workshop #3 (2013).
- L. McDonald, C. Barinaga, L. Sweet, B. McNamara, and J. Schwantes. "Negative Thermal Ionization Mass Spectrometry of Fluorinated Fission Products," Pacific Northwest National Laboratory Postdoc Research Symposia (2013).
- 41. L. McDonald, C. Barinaga, L. Sweet, N. Ballou, B. McNamara, and J. Schwantes. "Assembly and Testing of a Negative Thermal Ionization Quadrupole Mass Spectrometry for the Detection of Fluorinated Fission Products and Actinides," National Technical Nuclear Forensics: Annual Academic-Laboratory Collaboration and Program Review (2013)
- 42. L. McDonald, C. Barinaga, L. Sweet, N. Ballou, B. McNamara, and J. Schwantes. "Nitrogen Trifluoride based Volatility Separations of Fission Products and Actinides," National Technical Nuclear Forensics Center Review, (2013)
- 43. L. McDonald, J. Campbell, and S. Clark, "Investigation of Ternary Complexes using Electrospray Ionization Mass Spectrometry," American Chemical Society National Meeting, (2012).
- 44. L. McDonald, S. Clark, "Strengthening Material Accountability in Reprocessing Plants," National Nuclear Security Administration: University and Industry Technical Interchange, (2011).
- 45. L. McDonald, S. Clark, "Ligands for the Detection of Trivalent Lanthanides using ESI-MS," Pacifichem, (2010).

INVITED PRESENTATIONS/SEMINARS

- 1. L. McDonald IV, T. Ditcham, E. Keegan "Emerging Opportunities in Nuclear Forensics," University of New South Wales, Australia (2022).
- 2. L. McDonald IV "Nuclear Forensics Research at the University of Utah," Savannah River National Laboratory (2022).
- 3. L. McDonald, G. Sjoden "Nuclear Forensics Research at the University of Utah" Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (2022).
- 4. L. McDonald IV "Radiochemistry Laboratories and Research at the University of Utah," Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organization (ANSTO) (2021).
- 5. L. McDonald IV "Quantifying Particle Morphology to Process History for Nuclear Forensics," SciX (2020).
- 6. L. McDonald, E. Abbott, A. Hanson, M. Klosterman, and C. Nizinski "Geographical Signatures of Uranium Oxides," Texas A&M University (2020).
- 7. L. McDonald, E. Abbott, A. Hanson, M. Klosterman, and C. Nizinski "Morphological and Stable Isotope Signatures of Uranium Oxides," Nuclear Forensics Workshop at Los Alamos National Laboratory (2020).
- 8. L. McDonald, G. Sjoden "Processing Signatures of Uranium Oxides" Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (2019).
- 9. L. McDonald, E. Abbott, A. Hanson, M. Klosterman, C. Nizinski, and S. Heffernan "Processing History and Geographical Origin Signatures of U-Oxides," Pennsylvania State University (2019).
- 10. L. McDonald, E. Abbott, A. Hanson, M. Klosterman, C. Nizinski, and S. Heffernan "Quantifying Morphological Features of Uranium Oxides for Nuclear Forensics" University of Alaska-Fairbanks (2019).
- 11. L. McDonald, E. Abbott, A. Hanson, M. Klosterman, C. Nizinski, and S. Heffernan "Quantifying Morphological Features of Uranium Oxides for Nuclear Forensics" Materials Research Society Fall Meeting (2019).
- 12. L. McDonald, E. Abbott, A. Hanson, M. Klosterman, C. Nizinski, and S. Heffernan "Processing History and Geographical Origin Signatures of U-Oxides," University of Missouri (2019).
- 13. L. McDonald, M. Klosterman. "Processing History and Geographical Origin Signatures of U-Oxides from SEM, P-XRD, and ¹⁸O/¹⁶O Ratios," Air Force Technical Applications Center (AFTAC) (2018).
- L. McDonald, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen, E. Abbott, A. Hanson "Investigation of Morphological and Oxygen Isotope Signatures for Nuclear Forensics," 2nd Annual Interagency Technical Nuclear Forensics Technical Review, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (2018).
- 15. L. McDonald, M. Klosterman, E. Abbott, A. Hanson "Investigation of Morphological and Oxygen Isotope Signatures for Nuclear Forensics," Defense Threat Reduction Agency (2018).
- L. McDonald, S. Heffernan, M. Klosterman, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen "Quantifying Oxygen Isotopic Signatures and Uranium Oxide Morphology for Process History Signatures," Colorado School of Mines (2018).
- 17. L. McDonald, S. Heffernan, M. Klosterman, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen "Quantifying Morphological and Oxygen Isotopic Signatures of UO₂ based on Production History," Institute of Nuclear Materials Management, Nuclear Materials Science, Processing and Signature Discover Workshop (2018).
- 18. L. McDonald, S. Heffernan, M. Klosterman, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen "Quantifying Oxygen Isotopic Signatures of UO₂ based on Production History," Georgia Institute of Technology (2018).
- L. McDonald, S. Heffernan, M. Klosterman, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen "Quantifying Oxygen Isotopic Signatures of UO₂ based on Production History," Los Alamos National Laboratory, Center for Nonlinear Studies (2018).

- 20. L. McDonald, I. Schwerdt, A. Olsen "Investigation of Morphological and Oxygen Isotope Signatures for Nuclear Forensics," 1st Annual Interagency Technical Nuclear Forensics Technical Review, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (2017).
- 21. L. McDonald, M. Klosterman, E. Abbott "Investigation of Morphological and Oxygen Isotope Signatures for Nuclear Forensics," Defense Threat Reduction Agency (2017).
- 22. L. McDonald "Non-Traditional Signatures in Nuclear Forensics," University of Notre Dame (2017).
- 23. L. McDonald "Statistics in Nuclear Forensics," U.S. Department of Energy National Analytical Management Program (2016).
- 24. L. McDonald "Shortening the Technical Nuclear Forensics Timeline," Nuclear Forensics Summer School, Washington State University (2016).
- 25. L. McDonald "Nontraditional Detection Techniques in Nuclear Forensics," Nuclear Forensics Summer School, Washington State University (2015).
- 26. L. McDonald "Environmental Radiochemistry Research and Collaboration Opportunities with UNEP," Idaho National Laboratory (2015).
- 27. L. McDonald "Interfacial Complexes in Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing," Pittsburg Conference on Analytical Chemistry and Applied Spectroscopy (2015).
- 28. L. McDonald "Radiochemistry in the Nuclear Engineering Program at the University of Utah," University of West Florida (2014).
- 29. L. McDonald "Improving Radiochemical Separations for Nuclear Forensics," Los Alamos National Laboratory (2014).
- 30. L. McDonald "Attribution in Nuclear Forensics," Summer Chemistry Enrichment Program/Department of Chemistry, University of Utah (2014).
- 31. L. McDonald "Shortening Detection Times in Nuclear Forensics," Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Utah (2014).

SUPERVISED GRADUATE STUDENTS

Student	Degree	Year	Dissertation/Thesis
Cristina Bahamonde	M.S. Nuclear Engineering	2015	Uranium extraction by complexation with siderophores
Joseph Levinthal	M.S. Nuclear Engineering	2016	Mineralogical and chemical composition of shale at multiple scales
Adam Olsen	Ph.D. Civil and Environmental Engineering	2018	The development of quantitative signatures of uranium oxides for nuclear forensic analysis
Ian Schwerdt	Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering	2018	Discovery of nuclear forensic signatures for the processing history of uranium oxides
Sean Heffernan	M.S. Civil and Environmental Engineering	2020	Developing signatures in uranium oxides for use in nuclear forensic science
Alexa Hanson	Ph.D. Civil and Environmental Engineering	2021	Investigation of uranium oxide nuclear forensics signatures under impure and aged conditions
Michael Klosterman	Ph.D. Civil and Environmental Engineering	2021	Investigation of oxygen isotopes as a forensic signature in uranium oxides

Cody Nizinski	Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering	2022	Surface morphology analysis of uranium oxides for improving nuclear forensics image classification models		
Erik Abbott	Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering	2022	Forensic signatures for the processing history of uranium oxides		
Aaron Chalifoux	Anticipated Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering - 2023				
Nick Kurtyka	Anticipated Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering – 2024				
Logan Gibb Anticipated Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering – 2025			- 2025		
Schuyler McFall	ler McFall Anticipated Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering – 2025				
Emma Brindley	ley Anticipated Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering – 2026				
Nathan Meigs Anticipated Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering - 2026					