

Timothy J. Garrett

Education

University of Washington, Ph.D., Atmospheric Sciences, 2000

University of Washington, M.S. Atmospheric Sciences, 1995

University of Waterloo, B.Sc. Honours Physics, 1992

Academic appointments

Professor with Tenure, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, *University of Utah*, 2014 - present

Associate Professor with Tenure, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, *University of Utah*, 2008 - present

Assistant Professor, Meteorology Department, *University of Utah*, 2002 - 2007

Huber Fellow, Princeton Environmental Institute, *Princeton University*, 2000 - 2002

Other academic appointments

Visiting Professor, *Université de Lille I*, Lille, France, 2016-2017

Visiting Scientist, *Centre de Météorologie Spatiale de Lannion*, June, 2015

Visiting Professor, *Université Blaise Pascal II*, Clermont-Ferrand, France, Summer, 2013

Visiting Professor, *Université de Lille I*, Lille, France, 2008-2009

Secondary School Science and Physics Teacher, *U.S. Peace Corps*, Kingdom of Tonga, 1995-1997

Awards and distinctions

1. *Anthem* Bronze Award in the category of Sustainability, Environment and Climate Awareness 2022, collaborator in *Artivism for Earth*
2. Senior Editor *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics* 2021 - present
3. *CELEBRATE U: A Showcase of Extraordinary Faculty Achievements: Innovator/Entrepreneur*, 2020
4. Advisor: *BioPhysical ECONomics Institute* 2021 - present (Economic strategy group)
5. Advisor: *The Curve Triangle & Rectangle Institute* 2019 - present (Finance group)
6. Advisor: *The FAN initiative* 2016 - present (Global strategy group)
7. Director Scientific Partnerships: *Geneva Global Initiative* 2018 - 2020 (Global strategy group)
8. Advisor: *Belua*, 2014 - 2016, 2022 - present (Social media start-up)
9. Chief Scientific Advisor: *Particle Flux Analytics* 2018 - present (Meterological instrumentation)
10. Co-Founder and President: *Particle Flux Analytics* 2015 - 2018 (Meterological instrumentation)
11. Co-Founder and President: *Fallgatter Technologies* 2012 - 2015 (Meterological instrumentation)

12. *NASA New Investigator Program Award*, 2005 - 2008
13. *Huber Fellowship*, Princeton Environmental Institute, Princeton University, 2000 - 2002
14. *Atmospheric Chemistry Colloquium for Emerging Senior Scientists (ACCESS)*, Invited participant, 2002
15. *Outstanding Student Paper Award*, AGU Fall Meeting, 1999

Research interests

Clouds and precipitation play a key role in climate by removing pollutants from the atmosphere, shielding the Earth from sunlight, acting as pistons in the atmospheric heat engine, and serving as a lynchpin in the water cycle. They are dynamic over a vast range of interacting scales in time and space which makes them difficult to understand. My research aims to describe these phenomena using a combination of theory, measurements, and numerical modeling.

Peer-reviewed journal articles

(* Garrett group)

1. Fitch, K.E*. and T. J. Garrett, 2021: Graupel Precipitating From Thin Arctic Clouds With Liquid Water Paths Less Than 50 g m^{-2} , *J. Geophys. Res.*, 49, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021GL094075>
2. Rees, K. N.*, Singh, D. K., Pardyjak, E. R., and Garrett, T. J. 2021: Mass and density of individual frozen hydrometeors, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 21, 14235–14250, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-21-14235-2021>.
3. Singh, D. K., Donovan, S., Pardyjak, E. R., and Garrett, T. J., 2021: A differential emissivity imaging technique for measuring hydrometeor mass and type, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 14, 6973–6990, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-14-6973-2021>.
4. Fitch, K. E.*, Hang, C., Talaei, A.*, and Garrett, T. J., 2021: Arctic observations and numerical simulations of surface wind effects on Multi-Angle Snowflake Camera measurements, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 14, 1127–1142, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-14-1127-2021>
5. Rees, K. N.* and Garrett, T. J., 2021: Idealized simulation study of the relationship of disdrometer sampling statistics with the precision of precipitation rate measurement, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 14, 7681–7691, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-14-7681-2021>.
6. Talaei, A.* and T. J. Garrett, 2020: An analytical solution to the Navier–Stokes equation for incompressible flow around a solid sphere. *EarthArXiv*: doi: 10.31223/osf.io/ktcde
7. Talaei, A.* and T. J. Garrett, 2020: On the Maxey-Riley equation of motion and its extension to high Reynolds numbers. *ArXiv*: arXiv:2006.16577
8. Garrett, T. J., M. Grasselli, and S. Keen, 2020: Past world economic production constrains current energy demands: Persistent scaling with implications for economic growth and climate change mitigation. *PLOS ONE*, doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0237672

9. Coopman, Q., J.* Riedi, S. Zeng and T. J. Garrett, 2020: Space-Based Analysis of the Cloud Thermodynamic Phase Transition for Varying Microphysical and Meteorological Regimes. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 47, doi:10.1029/2020GL087122
10. Dunnavan, E. L., Z. Jiang, J. Y. Harrington, J. Verlinde, K. Fitch and T. J. Garrett, 2019: The Shape and Density Evolution of Snow Aggregates, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, doi:10.1175/JAS-D-19-0066.1
11. Rees, K. N.* and T. J. Garrett, 2019: Analytical Estimation of the Widths of Hadley Cells in the Solar System, *Astrophys. J.*, 879, doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ab1fde
12. Garrett, T. J. 2019, Steady-state analytical solutions for precipitation size distributions. *J. Atmos. Sci.* doi:10.1175/JAS-D-18-0309.1
13. Garrett, T. J., I. B. Glenn, S. K. Krueger, 2018: Thermodynamic Constraints on the Size Distributions of Tropical Clouds. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 123, 8832-8849, doi:10.1029/2018JD028803
14. Coopman, Q.* , J. Riedi, D.P. Finch, and T. J. Garrett 2018: Evidence for Changes in Arctic Cloud Phase Due to Long-Range Pollution Transport, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45, 10,709-10,718, doi:10.1029/2018GL079873
15. Patou, M.J.* , Riedi, J. Vidot, G. Penide and T. J. Garrett, 2018: Prediction of the onset of heavy rain using SEVIRI cloud observations, *J. Appl. Met. Clim.* doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-17-0352.1
16. Q. Coopman*, T. J. Garrett, D.P. Finch, and J. Riedi, 2018: High sensitivity of arctic liquid clouds to long-range anthropogenic aerosol transport, 45, 372-381, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* doi:10.1002/2017GL075795.
17. Gergely, M*., S. J. Cooper, and T. J. Garrett, 2017: Using snowflake surface-area-to-volume ratio to model and interpret snowfall triple-frequency radar signatures, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 17, 12011-12030, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-17-12011-2017>
18. Garrett, T. J., T. J. Reichler, P. Staten, 2017: High sensitivity to warming in an energetic model for Hadley cell width. *Nature Communications*. under review
19. Gergely M* . and T. J. Garrett, 2016: Impact of the natural variability in snowflake diameter, aspect ratio, and orientation on modeled snowfall radar reflectivity. *J. Geophys. Research*, doi: 10.1002/2016JD025192
20. Coopman, Q.* , T. J. Garrett, J. Riedi, S. Eckhardt, and A. Stohl, 2016: Effect of long-range aerosol transport on the microphysical properties of low-level liquid clouds in the Arctic. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.* 16, 4661-4674, doi:10.5194/acp-16-4661-2016.
21. Garrett, T. J., 2015: Long-run evolution of the global economy II: Hindcasts of innovation and growth. *Earth Syst. Dynam.* 6, 655–698
22. Garrett, T. J., 2015: Our capacity to discover and produce energy matters. *Retirement Management Journal*, 5, 47-48.
23. Garrett, T. J., Yuter, S.E., Fallgatter, C.* , Shkurko, K.* , Rhodes, S. R. and Endries, J. L., 2015: Orientations and aspect ratios of falling snow. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 42, 4617–4622, doi:10.1002/2015GL064040
24. Zhao, C.* and T. J. Garrett, 2015: Effects of Arctic haze on surface cloud radiative forcing. *Geophysical Research Letters* 42, 557–564, doi: 10.1002/2014GL062015
25. Ferlay, N.; T. J. Garrett; Fanny Minvielle, 2014: Satellite observations of an unusual cloud formation near the tropopause. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **71**, 3801–3815. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-13-0361.1

26. Garrett, T. J., S.E. Yuter 2014: Observed influence of riming, temperature, and turbulence on the fallspeed of solid precipitation. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* doi:10.1002/2014GL061016.
27. Garrett, T. J., 2014: Long-run evolution of the global economy Part I: Physical basis. *Earth's Future* **2**, 127–151, doi: 10.1002/2013EF000171
28. Schmidt, C. T.* and T. J. Garrett, 2013: A simple framework for the dynamic response of cirrus clouds to local diabatic radiative heating *J. Atmos. Sci.* **70**, 1409–1422.
29. Garrett, T. J., and C. Zhao, 2013*: Ground based remote sensing of thin clouds in the Arctic. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, **6**, 1227-1243, 2013
30. van Diedenhoven, B., B. Cairns, A. M. Fridlind, A. S. Ackerman, and T. J. Garrett, 2013: Remote sensing of ice crystal asymmetry parameter using multi-directional polarization measurements – Part 2: Application to the Research Scanning Polarimeter *Atmos. Chem. Phys.* **13**, 3185-3203
31. *Airborne Measurements - Methods and Instruments*: co-author. M. Wendisch and J.-L. Brenguier, eds. 2013
32. Garrett, T. J., 2012: Can we predict long-run economic growth? *Retirement Management Journal* **2**, 53-61.
33. Garrett, T. J., C. Fallgatter*, K. Shkurko*, and D. Howlett, 2012: Fallspeed measurement and high-resolution multi-angle photography of hydrometeors in freefall. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, **5**, 2625-2633, doi:10.5194/amt-5-2625-2012
34. Garrett, T. J., M. Dubey, S. Schwartz, 2012. Diverse views on climate change: Third Santa Fe Conference on Global and Regional Climate Change. *EOS* **93**, 157, doi:10.1029/2012EO150007 .
35. Garrett, T. J., 2012: Modes of growth in dynamic systems *Proc. Roy. Soc. A*, **468**, 1471-2946, doi:10.1098/rspa.2012.0039
36. Garrett, T. J., 2012: No way out? The double-bind in seeking global prosperity alongside mitigated climate change, *Earth System Dynamics* **3**, 1-17, doi:10.5194/esd-3-1-2012
37. Garrett, T. J., S. Brattström, S. Sharma, D. E. J. Worthy, and P. Novelli, 2011: The role of scavenging in the seasonal transport of black carbon and sulfate to the Arctic, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **38**, L16805, doi:10.1029/2011GL048221.
38. Baumgardner, D., et al., Airborne instruments to measure atmospheric aerosol particles, clouds and radiation: A cook's tour of mature and emerging technology, *Atmos. Res.* (2011), doi:10.1016/j.atmosres.2011.06.021
39. Cooper, S. J.* and T. J. Garrett, 2011: Application of infrared remote sensing to constrain in-situ estimates of ice crystal particle size during SPaTICus. *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, **4**, 1593-1602
40. Garrett, T. J., 2011: How persistent is civilization growth? *arXiv:1101.5635v1*
41. Tietze, K.*, Riedi, J., Stohl, A. and Garrett, T. J., 2011: Space-based evaluation of interactions between aerosols and low-level Arctic clouds during the Spring and Summer of 2008 *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **11**, 3359-3373, doi:10.5194/acp-11-3359-2011
42. Garrett, T. J. C. T. Schmidt*, S. Kihlgren* and Céline Cornet, 2010: Mammatus clouds as a response to cloud base radiative heating *J. Atmos. Sci.* **67**, 3891–3903

43. Leaitch, W. R., U. Lohmann, L. M. Russell, T. Garrett, N. C. Shantz, D. Toom-Sauntry, J. W. Strapp, K. L. Hayden, J. Marshall, D. Worsnop, and J. Jayne, 2010: Cloud albedo increase from carbonaceous aerosol. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **10**, 7669-7684
44. Jourdan, O., G. Mioche, T. J. Garrett, A. Schwarzenböck, J. Vidot, Y. Xie, V. Shcherbakov, P. Yang, and J.-F. Gayet, 2010: Coupling of the microphysical and optical properties of arctic clouds during the ASTAR 2004 experiment: Implications for light scattering modelling. *J. Geophys. Res.* **115**, D23206
45. Cooper, S. J.* and T. J. Garrett, 2010: Identification of small ice cloud particles using passive radiometric observations. *J. Appl. Meteorol. Clim.* **49**, 2334-2347
46. Garrett, T. J., C. Zhao, and P. Novelli, 2010: Assessing the relative contributions of transport efficiency and scavenging to seasonal variability in Arctic aerosol. *Tellus B*, **62**, 190-196.
47. Garrett, T. J., M. M. Maestas*, S. K. Krueger, and C. T. Schmidt, 2009: Acceleration by aerosol of a radiative-thermodynamic cloud feedback influencing Arctic surface warming, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **36**, L19804, doi:10.1029/2009GL040195.
48. Zhao, C.*, and T. J. Garrett, 2008: Ground-based remote sensing of precipitation in the Arctic, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **113**, D14204, doi:10.1029/2007JD009222
49. Menon, S., D. Unger, D. Koch, J. Francis, T. Garrett, I. Sednev, D. Shindell, and D. Streets, 2008: Aerosol climate effects and air quality impacts from 1980 to 2030 *Environ. Res. Lett.* **3**, 024004
50. P. K. Quinn, T. S. Bates, E. Baum, N. Doubleday, A. M. Fiore, M. Flanner, A. Fridlind, T. J. Garrett, D. Koch, S. Menon, D. Shindell, A. Stohl and S. G. Warren, 2008: Short-lived pollutants in the Arctic: their climate impact and possible mitigation strategies, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **8**, 1723–1735
51. Garrett, T. J. and L. Verzella*, 2008: An evolving history of Arctic aerosols. *Bull. Amer. Meteorol. Soc.*, **89** 299–302
52. Schultz, D.M., A.J. Durant, J.M. Straka, and T. J. Garrett, 2008: Reply. *J. Atmos. Sci.* **65**, 1095-1097
53. Liu, C., E. Zipser, T. J. Garrett, J. Jiang, and H. Su, 2007: How do the water vapor and carbon monoxide "tape recorders" start near the tropical tropopause? *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **34**, L09804, doi:10.1029/2006GL029234, 2007
54. Garrett, T. J., M. B. Kimball*, G. G. Mace, D. G. Baumgardner, 2007: Observing cirrus halos to constrain in-situ measurements of ice crystal size *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss*, **7**, 1295-1325
55. Noel, V., D. M. Winker, T. J. Garrett, and M. McGill, 2007: Extinction coefficients retrieved in deep tropical ice clouds from lidar observations using a CALIPSO-like algorithm compared to in-situ measurements from the Cloud Integrated Nephelometer during CRYSTAL-FACE. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.* **7**, 1415-1422
56. T. J. Garrett, 2007: Comments on "Effective radius of ice cloud particle populations derived from aircraft probes" *J. Atmos. Oceanic. Technol.* **24**, 1492-1503.
57. Avey, L.*, T. J. Garrett, A. Stohl, 2007: Evaluation of the aerosol indirect effect using satellite, tracer transport model, and aircraft data from ICARTT, *J. Geophys. Res.* **112**, D10S33, doi:10.1029/2006JD007581
58. Garrett, T. J., L. Avey*, P. I. Palmer, A. Stohl, J. A. Neuman, C. A. Brock, T. B. Ryerson, and J. S. Holloway, 2006: Quantifying wet scavenging processes in aircraft observations of Nitric Acid and CCN. *J. Geophys. Res.* **111**, D23S51, doi:10.1029/2006JD007416

59. Garrett, T. J., M. A. Zulauf, and S. K. Krueger, 2006: Effects of cirrus near the tropopause on anvil cirrus dynamics, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **33**, L17804, doi:10.1029/2006GL027071
60. Garrett, T. J. and C. Zhao*, 2006: Increased Arctic cloud longwave emissivity associated with pollution from mid-latitudes. *Nature*, **440**, 10.1038/nature04636, 787-789
61. Garrett, T. J., J. Dean-Day, C. Liu, B. K. Barnett, G. G. Mace, D. B. Baumgardner, C. R. Webster, T. P. Bui, W. B. Read, and P. Minnis 2006: Convective formation of pileus cloud near the tropopause *Atmos. Chem. Phys.* **6**, 1185-1200
62. Schultz, D. M., K. M. Kanak, J. M. Straka, R. J. Trapp, B. A. Gordon, D. S. Zrnica, G. H. Bryan, A. J. Durant, T. J. Garrett, P. M. Klein, and D. K. Lilly, 2006: The mysteries of mammatus clouds: Observations and formation mechanisms. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **63**, 2409-2435.
63. Garrett, T. J., B. C. Navarro*, C. H. Twohy, E. J. Jensen, D. G. Baumgardner, T. P. Bui, H. Gerber, R. L. Herman, A. J. Heymsfield, P. Lawson, P. Minnis, L. Nguyen, M. Poellot, S. K. Pope, F. P. J. Valero, and E. Weinstock 2005: Evolution of a Florida cirrus anvil, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **62**, 2352-2372.
64. Roskovensky, J. K., K.-N. Liou, T. J. Garrett, D. G., Baumgardner, 2004: Simultaneous Retrieval of Aerosol and Thin Cirrus Optical Depths using MODIS Airborne Simulator Data during CRYSTAL-FACE and CLAMS. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* Vol. **31**, No. 18, 10.1029/2004GL020457
65. Garrett T. J., A. J. Heymsfield, B. A. Ridley, M. J. McGill, D. G. Baumgardner, T. P. Bui, and C. R. Webster, 2004: Convective generation of cirrus near the tropopause, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **109**, D21203, doi:10.1029/2004JD004952
66. Garrett, T. J., C. Zhao*, X. Dong, G. G. Mace, P. V. Hobbs, 2004: Effects of Varying Aerosol Regimes on Low-Level Arctic Stratus. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* Vol. **31**, No. 17, 10.1029/2004GL019928
67. P. J. Popp, R. S. Gao, T. P. Marcy, D. W. Fahey, P. K. Hudson, T. L. Thompson, B. Karcher, R. L. Herman, B. A. Ridley, A. J. Weinheimer, D. J. Knapp, D. D. Montzka, D. G. Baumgardner, T. J. Garrett, E. M. Weinstock, J. G. Smith, D. S. Sayres, J. V. Pittman, S. Dhaniyala, P. T. Bui, and M. J. Mahoney, 2004: Nitric acid uptake on subtropical cirrus cloud particles. *J. Geophys. Res.* **109**, D06302, doi: 10.1029/2003JD004255
68. Gao, R. S., P. J. Popp, D. W. Fahey, T. P. Marcy, R. L. Herman, E. M. Weinstock, D. G. Baumgardner, T. J. Garrett, K. H. Rosenlof, T. L. Thompson, P. T. Bui, B. A. Ridley, S. C. Wofsey, O. B. Toon, M. A. Tolbert, B. Karcher, Th. Peter, P. K. Hudson, A. J. Weinheimer, and A. J. Heymsfield, 2004: Evidence that Nitric Acid increases relative humidity in low-temperature cirrus clouds. *Science*, **303**, 516-520.
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73. Wendisch, M., T. J. Garrett, and W. Strapp, 2002: PVM-100A liquid water content probe response to large droplets. *J. Atmos. Ocean. Tech.*, **19**, 1577-1584.
74. Garrett, T. J., P.V. Hobbs, and H. Gerber, 2001: Shortwave, single-scattering properties of arctic ice clouds, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **106**, 15,155-15,172.
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80. Noone K. J., D. W. Johnson, J. P. Taylor, R. J. Ferek, T. Garrett, P. V. Hobbs, P. A. Durkee, K. Nielsen, E. Öström, C. O'Dowd, M. H. Smith, L. M. Russell, R. C. Flagan, J. H. Seinfeld, L. De Bock, R. E. Van Grieken, J. G. Hudson, I. Brooks, R. F. Gasparovic, and R. A. Pockalny, 2000: A Case Study of Ship Track Formation in a Polluted Marine Boundary Layer. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **57**, 2748-2764.
81. Noone, K. J., D. W. Johnson, J. P., Taylor, R. J. Ferek, T. Garrett, P. V. Hobbs, P. A. Durkee, K. Nielsen, E. Oestrom, C. O'Dowd, M. H. Smith, L. M. Russell, R. C. Flagan, J. H. Seinfeld, L. DeBock, R. E. Van Grieken, J. G. Hudson, I. Brooks, R. F. Gasparovic, I. Brooks, 2000: A case of ships forming and not forming tracks in moderately polluted clouds, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **57**, 2729-2747.
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83. Garrett, T. J. and P.V. Hobbs, 1995: Long-range transport of continental aerosols over the Atlantic Ocean and their effects on cloud structures. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **52**, 2977-2984.

Books and book chapters

84. Garrett, T. J. Observational quantification of the optical properties of cirrus cloud. Chapter in *Light Scattering Reviews, Vol. 3*, Praxis, A. Kokhanovsky, ed., 2008
85. Garrett, T. J.: *Radiative Properties of Arctic Clouds*. Ph. D. Dissertation, University of Washington, 2000.
86. Garrett, T. J.: *Ship Tracks: An Example of Aerosol-Cloud Interactions*. Masters Thesis, University of Washington, 1995.

Conference proceedings, data products, and technical reports

87. Quentin Coopman*, T. J. Garrett, and Jerome Riedi. 2017. Collaborative Research: Impacts of distant pollution sources on microphysical transitions in Arctic clouds. urn:node:ARCTIC. urn:uuid:bb14bf86-79eb-4a84-9734-4a1de99523d1.
88. Shkurko, K.I.*, T. J. Garrett, 2016: *Getting started guide for the Multi-Angle Snowflake Camera*. Particle Flux Analytics, Inc.
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91. Kimball, M. B.* and T. J. Garrett, *Constraining cirrus ice crystal size through observation of halos*. 12th Conference on Cloud Physics and Radiation, Madison, Wisconsin, 2006
92. Avey, L.*, T. J. Garrett, and A. Stohl, *Evaluation of the aerosol indirect effect using satellite, chemical transport model, and aircraft data from ICARTT*, 12th Conference on Cloud Physics and Radiation, Madison, Wisconsin, 2006
93. Zhao, C.* and T. J. Garrett, *Ground-based retrieval of seasonal cloud an precipitation properties in the Arctic*, 12th Conference on Cloud Physics and Radiation, Madison, Wisconsin, 2006
94. Garrett, T. J., H. Gerber, D. G. Baumgardner, M. Poellot, C. H. Twohy, and E. M. Weinstock, *Microphysical relationships in CRYSTAL-FACE anvil cirrus*. International Conference on Clouds and Precipitation, Bologna, Italy, 2004
95. Garrett, T. J., X. Dong, G. G. Mace, C. Zhao*: *Effects of arctic haze on clouds and the surface radiation balance*. Seventh Conf. on Polar Meteorology and Oceanography and Joint Symposium on High Latitude Climate Variations, , Hyannis Mass., 16-23 May 2003.
96. Garrett, T. J. and P. V. Hobbs, 1999: *Calibration of liquid water probes from the University of Washington's CV-580 aircraft at the Canadian NRC wind tunnel*.

Software products

97. Deshmukh, S.* and T. J. Garrett, 2018: *Multi Angle Snowflake Camera: Snowflake Analysis and User Interface*
98. Shkurko, K. *, T. J. Garrett, and K. Gaustad, 2016: *Multi-Angle Snowflake Camera Value-Added Product DOE/SC-ARM-TR-187*. Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) Climate Research Facility Data Archive: Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA. doi:10.5439/1350635
99. Shkurko, K.S.* and T. J. Garrett 2012: *Multi Angle Snowflake Camera: Simple Data Acquisition*

Pending and issued patents

100. Fallgatter, C.* and T. J. Garrett, 2013: Systems and methods for imaging of falling objects. *US Patent Number 8,891,895*
101. Fallgatter, C.*, T. J. Garrett and K. I. Shkurko, 2016: Hydrometeor identification methods and systems. *US Patent Number US10026163B2*
102. Garrett, T. J., F. Solzbacher, K. I. Shkurko*, 2019: Weather detecting devices and related methods *US Patent No US20200326456*
103. Garrett, T. J, D, Kumar Singh, K. Rees, and E. Pardyjak, 2021: Differential emissivity based evaporable particle measurement. *US Patent WO2021108776A3*
104. Garrett, T. J., D. Amin, A. Reaburn. 2019: Systems and methods for imaging of moving objects. *U.S. Provisional Application No. 62/815,126*

Educational and outreach products

105. *Zooniverse, Snowflake ID* 2021. Citizen Science Snowflake Classification reaching 2,671 volunteers for 57,619 classifications. <https://www.zooniverse.org/projects/fitch09/snowflake-id>
106. *Reddit r/collapse: Ask me Anything* 2021. Invited guest. https://www.reddit.com/r/collapse/comments/o8g06a/im_tim_
107. E. Curbelo and T. J. Garrett, 2021: *Artivism for Earth*. Contribution to composition of *Pollution Song for oboe and electronics* by Elisabet Curbelo
108. Garrett, T. J., 2018 to present: *Nephologue*. A blog and twitter feed on applying thermodynamics to complex systems
109. Minvielle, F., N. Ferlay, T. J. Garrett, and G. Penide,, 2015: Un mammatus à l'envers : par-delà le visible, des nuages inconnus! *La Météorologie*, 90, 50-52, doi:10.4267/2042/56838
110. Garrett, T. J., 2014: *Snowflake Formation: A series of lessons plans for 4th through 6th grade*.
111. Garrett, T. J. and K. Hammonds, 2013: Crystallizing Opinion, *Meteorological Technology International*, April, pp. 32–36
112. Co-author on *Climate Change and Utah: The Scientific Consensus*, a report to the Governor of Utah's Blue Ribbon Advisory Committee on Climate Change.
113. Garrett, T. J. in collaboration with the Curriculum Development Unit of Tonga: *Form 3: Weather and the Sea*. Ministry of Education, Kingdom of Tonga, 1997.

Invited Presentations

1. *How many snowflakes fit in a milligram? New automated measurements of hydrometeor mass, density, and fallspeed*. International Partnership for Cirrus Studies, October 2021
2. *The present is tied to the past: A scaling law linking current global energy consumption to historically cumulative economic production*. Joint European Thermodynamics Conference, June, 2021

3. *Jevon's Paradox: Why increasing energy efficiency will accelerate global climate change.* Centre for Crisis Studies and Mitigation at the University of Manchester, February, 2021
4. *Is cloud dynamics impossibly complex or fundamentally simple?* NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory Center for Climate Sciences, Pasadena, California, November 2019
5. *Towards coincident measurement of hydrometeor size shape, mass, density and fallspeed,* École Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland, May, 2019
6. *Towards coincident measurement of hydrometeor size shape, mass, density and fallspeed,* Université Blaise-Pascale, Clermont-Ferrand, France, May, 2019
7. *Are the impacts of aerosols on convective cloud fields constrained by bulk tropospheric thermodynamics?* Short-Lived Climate Pollutants Workshops, Jeju-do, South Korea, November 2018
8. *New puzzles in precipitation microphysics revealed by the Multi Angle Snowflake Camera* Korean Meteorological Association Annual Meeting, Jeju-do, South Korea, October, 2018
9. *Impacts of Aerosols from Biomass Burning and Anthropogenic Pollution Sources on Low-Level Arctic Clouds,* American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, Austin, Texas, January, 2018,
10. *Aerosols, clouds, and precipitation in the Arctic: Who's in charge?,* NETCARE Workshop, University of Toronto, Toronto, November, 2017
11. *Energy, Thermodynamics, and the Human Enterprise* Crans Meeting on Energy, Finance, Economy and Governance Risks, Crans, Switzerland, July, 2017
12. *The distinctive nature of aerosol-cloud-radiation feedbacks in the Arctic.* University of Leipzig, Leipzig, Germany, May, 2017.
13. *Impacts of long-range aerosol transport on phase transitions in Arctic clouds,* SLCP Meeting, Gangneung, South Korea, February 2017
14. *Power laws in tropical cloud fields and the relationship to atmospheric stability,* EECLAT Workshop, Baie de la Somme, January 2017
15. *Turbulence and temperature effects on hydrometeor fallspeed.* Université de Grenoble, France, January, 2017
16. *Turbulence and temperature effects on hydrometeor fallspeed.* Université Blaise-Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand, France, November, 2016
17. *Turbulence and temperature effects on hydrometeor fallspeed.* École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland, September, 2016
18. *The distinctive nature of aerosol-cloud-radiation feedbacks in the Arctic.* Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea, February 20, 2016.
19. *The complexity of interactions between aerosols, clouds, precipitation and radiation in the Arctic.* Korean Meteorological Society workshop on Short-Lived Pollutants. Songdo, Korea, February 13, 2016
20. *The distinctive nature of aerosol-cloud-radiation feedbacks in the Arctic.* Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea, February 14, 2016.

21. *Market expectations in retirement planning: an evolutionary and thermodynamic perspective.* Retirement Income Industry Association Advisor Forum Week, Fort Lauderdale, March 11, 2015
22. *Aerosols, clouds, precipitation, radiation and climate: A problem of interactions across scales,* Korean Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, Jeju, Korea, Oct 13, 2014
23. *Aerosols, clouds, precipitation, radiation and climate: A problem of interactions across scales,* Gangneung University, Korea, Oct 16, 2014
24. *The Jevons Paradox: Why the increasing energy efficiency of the economy is accelerating global climate change* Duke University School of the Environment, Durham, NC, Sept 12, 2014
25. *Wealth is Power: What physics tells us about our financial future.* Chartered Financial Analyst Society of Indianapolis Annual Meeting. Carmel, IN, March 17, 2014.
26. *Why is the Arctic summer clean? Will the Arctic get cleaner? How wet scavenging controls the impacts of mid-latitude pollution in the Arctic.* AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, December 9-13, 2013
27. *Photographing snowflakes in freefall at Alta:* Université Blaise Pascal II, Clermont-Ferrand, France, May, 2013
28. *Thermodynamic constraints on economic innovation and growth:* Gruter Institute: Innovation, Economic Growth and Human Behavior, Squaw Valley, June 21-23, 2012
29. *Modes of growth in economic systems:* Gruter Institute: Economic Growth: Costs, Causes and Effects, Squaw Valley, June 23-25, 2012.
30. *Mountain meteorology: Precipitation and snow crystals in the atmosphere:* Avalanche science workshop, Mammoth, California, March 2012.
31. *Wealth is Power: Consequences and Implications for Retirees:* Keynote Talk for the Retirement Income Industry Association, Chicago, March, 2012
32. *A Simple Method for Diagnosing the Dynamic Response of Cloudy Air to Diabatic Heating and Cooling* University of Berkeley, California, February, 2012.
33. *Can we provide thermodynamic constraints for the long-term coupled evolution of the economy and the atmosphere?* Third Santa Fe Conference on Global and Regional Climate Change, October 2011.
34. *How will aerosol-cloud-precipitation-radiation interactions evolve in a warming Arctic?* Michigan Tech., September, 2011.
35. *How will aerosol-cloud-precipitation-radiation interactions evolve in a warming Arctic?* NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, August, 2011
36. *Application of simple (non-equilibrium) thermodynamics to constrain long-range economic growth and its coupling to atmospheric concentrations of CO₂* Northwest Research Associates, July, 2011
37. *Is it physically possible to have our economic prosperity and stabilize atmospheric CO₂?:* University of Edinburgh, June, 2011
38. *Will warming temperatures mediate the effects of short-lived aerosol pollutants on Arctic climate?:* University of Michigan, January, 2011

39. *Mammatus Clouds: A Window Into the Role of Radiation-Dynamic Feedbacks in Stratiform Cloud Evolution*: Texas A&M University, December, 2010
40. *Is it possible to de-couple economic wealth from carbon dioxide emission rates?*: Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions, University of Victoria, May, 2010
41. *Long-range pollution transport to the Arctic and its role in modulating regional aerosol-cloud-climate interactions*: Max-Planck Institute for Meteorology, Hamburg, Germany, June, 2009
42. *Remote sensing of clouds, precipitation and radiation in the Arctic and associated interactions with pollution from mid-latitudes*: Université de Blaise Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand, France, February, 2009
43. *A simple thermodynamic approach to the economic evolution of civilization and its carbon dioxide emissions*: Max Planck Institute for Biogeochemistry, Jena, Germany, January 2009
44. *What exactly is the difference between clear-sky and cloud?*: University of Bremen, December 2008
45. *All other things being equal: On the role of feedback in aerosol-cloud interactions*. University of Edinburgh, September, 2008
46. *Arctic climate forcing through aerosol-cloud interactions*. AMAP Workshop on Non-CO2 Climate Forcers, Oslo, Norway, September 2008
47. *On the evolution of cloud systems*: Frontiers of Climate Conference, Kavli Institute of Theoretical Physics, Santa Barbara, California, May, 2008
48. *A look at the evolution of clouds*: University of Arizona, Tucson, April 2008
49. *Longwave and shortwave effects of aerosol interactions with clouds in the Arctic*: Norwegian Institute for Air Research, Kjeller, Norway, November 2007.
50. *Might anthropogenic aerosol be stimulating Arctic sea ice melting through their effects on clouds?* University of Toronto, September, 2007
51. *Is Arctic sea-ice melting stimulated by aerosol-cloud-radiative interactions?* Gordon Conference on Radiation and Climate, July, 2007.
52. *Is the Cloud System Homeostatic?* Dalhousie University, Canada, May, 2007
53. *Arctic Haze and Winter Warming* Arctic Climate Workshop sponsored by Clean Air Task Force, NASA GISS, January, 2007
54. *Pollution and the Arctic: 200 years of Man-Made Climate Change*, Wallace Stegner Center, University of Utah, October 2006
55. *Exploring Pollution-Cloud-Climate Interactions in the Arctic*, State University of New York, September 2006
56. *Exploring Pollution-Cloud-Climate Interactions in the Arctic*, Brookhaven National Laboratories, September 2006

Teaching

Undergraduate *Atmos 5200: Cloud Physics*

Atmos 5140: Atmospheric Radiation

Atmos 5130: Atmospheric Thermodynamics

Atmos 5210: Physical Meteorology

Radiative Transfer and Climate, Thermodynamics, Cloud Physics

Atmos 3410: Meteorological Analysis

Using Matlab for time series analysis, fourier analysis, statistical analysis, and numerical modeling

Graduate *Atmos 6020: Physical Meteorology*

Radiative Transfer and Climate, Thermodynamics, Cloud Physics

Atmos 6200: Radiative Transfer and Climate

Physical principles and mathematical methods for approaching longwave and shortwave radiative transfer in the atmosphere

Atmos 6300: Advanced Cloud Physics

Cloud thermodynamics, microphysical and radiative processes, similarity theory, cloud dynamics, mixed-layer modeling

Undergraduate Students Advised

1. Lisa Verzella 2008: Undergraduate Research Assistant
2. Miranda Oliver 2012: University of Utah UROP program
3. Karlie Rees 2016-2018: Atmospheric Sciences Capstone Project
4. Logan Hill: 2018 - 2019 University of Utah UROP program
5. Alex Blackmer 2019 - present University of Utah UROP program
6. Ashley Evans, 2021 Summer University of Utah REALM program
7. Daniyar Kushaliev Undergraduate Research Assistant Summers 2019, 2021

Graduate Students Advised

1. Bradley Navarro. M. S. 2003 *Microphysical and Radiative Evolution of a Cirrus Anvil During CRYSTAL-FACE*
2. Nathaniel Mullins M. S. 2005 *Case Study of a Jet Contrail at the Tropopause: Properties, Evolution and Radiative Effects*
3. Margaret Kimball M. S. 2006 *Convectively Driven Formation of Thin Cirrus in the Tropopause Transition Layer*
4. Lance Avey M. S. 2006 *Evaluation of the aerosol indirect effect using satellite, tracer transport model, and aircraft data from ICARTT*

5. Chuanfeng Zhao Ph. D. 2007 *Effects of Arctic Haze on Low-Level Stratus Properties and the Surface Radiation Budget*
6. Stina Sjöström, M. S. Uppsala University, Sweden 2007 *Numerical Exploration of Radiative-Dynamic Interactions in Cirrus*
7. Kyle Tietze, 2007 - 2011, M. S., 2010 *Spaced Based Evaluation of the Aerosol Indirect Effect in the Arctic*
8. Clint Schmidt, 2007 - 2013, M. S. 2010 *A Simplified Model for Understanding the Evolution of Cirrus Clouds*
9. Melissa Maestas, 2008 - 2009
10. Sara Brattström, M. S. Stockholm University, Sweden, 2011 *The role of scavenging in the seasonal transport of black carbon and sulfate to the Arctic*
11. Zhiyu Wang, 2009 - 2015
12. Quentin Coopman, 2013 - 2016, Ph.D., 2016 *Impact of Aerosols on Arctic Clouds*
13. Shailesh Alva, 2014 - 2015
14. Maximilien Patou, 2015 - 2018, Ph.D. 2018 *Temporal analysis of the optical, microphysical and macrophysical properties of strongly precipitating cloud systems from SEVIRI/MSG*
15. Kyle Fitch, 2017 to 2020. Ph.D. *Solid precipitation and boundary layer clouds in the Arctic: A focus on riming*
16. Ahmad Talei, 2017 - 2021 Dissertation: 2021 *Hydrometeor Settling Velocity in a Turbulent Flow*
17. Karlie Rees, 2018 to present. M.S. 2020. *Direct hydrometeor mass measurements to determine snow density and other atmospheric parameters*

Graduate Student Committees

1. Eric Vernon, M.S., 2002
2. Yuying Zhang M.S., 2002
3. Yaping Li, M.S. 2002
4. Haiyan Jiang, Ph.D. 2004
5. Kristen Dowd, M. S. 2004
6. Yuying Zhang, Ph. D. 2006
7. Ryan Riveland, M. S. 2006
8. Helena Schlueter, M. S. 2006
9. Daniel Hartsock, M.S. 2006
10. Jennifer Esker, M. S. 2006

11. Scott Robertson, M. S. 2007
12. Lis Cohen, M.S. 2008
13. Betsy Dupont, M.S. 2010
14. Peter Bogenschutz Ph.D. 2011
15. Michael Peterson, M. S. 2011
16. Samantha Balaich, M.S. 2012
17. Christy Wall, Ph.D. 2013
18. Kevin Hammonds, M.S. 2013
19. Chris Schwartz, Ph.D. 2013
20. Shan Zheng, Ph.D. *Université de Lille* 2014
21. Ian Glenn, M.S. 2013, Ph.D. 2017
22. Trevor Ferguson, M.S., 2014
23. Stephen Bannister, Ph.D. 2016
24. Arpa Hudait Ph. D. 2018
25. Quentin Coopman, Ph.D. 2016
26. Sarah Bang, Ph.D 2018
27. Jeanna Mascio, Ph.D. 2018
28. Betsy Berry, Ph.D. 2020

Postdoctoral advisor

Steven Cooper
Matheus Gergely
Dhiraj Singh

Service and Outreach

1. University Promotion and Tenure Advisory Committee, 2018 to 2021
2. University Graduate Council, 2014 to 2016
3. University of Utah Senate, 2010 to 2013
4. University Personnel and Elections Committee 2010 to 2014
5. Senior editor 2021 to present, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*
6. Editor, 2007-2021, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*

7. Associate Editor, 2003-2010, *Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*
8. Panel Review Committee for DOE, March 2021
9. Panel Review Committee for NSF Polar Programs, October 2019
10. Panel Review Committee for NSF Polar Programs October 2020
11. Panel Review Committee for NASA NEWS, August, 2014
12. Panel Review Committee for DOE, May, 2012
13. Panel Review Committee for NASA CloudSat/Calipso July, 2010
14. Panel Review Committee for NOAA Office of Global Programs, October, 2004
15. Regular journal article reviewer for eg. *Nature*, *Science* and *AMS*, AGU, EGU, Blackwell, and IEEE journals
16. Regular proposal reviewer for NASA, NSF, DOE, and NOAA
17. Research on snowflake photography, energy and economic growth, Arctic pollution and clouds, and cirrus clouds has been profiled in independent articles, documentaries, radio interviews, and television appearances for *National Geographic*, *New Scientist*, *Science et Vie*, *Weather.com*, *CBC Television*, *Fox News*, *NBC*, *Yahoo*, *Gizmodo*, *Science*, *Le Monde*, *Figaro*, *Vice*, *Wired*, *EOS*, *Continuum*, *AdvisorOne Research magazine*, *International Innovation*, *Institutional Investor*, *Audubon*, *Collapse Chronicles*, *Slashdot*, *Helix*, *Photonics*, *Powder*, *Owl*, *The Avalanche Review*, *KOMO*, *BBC-5*, *NPR*, *KCLU*, *Radio EcoShock*, *KSL*, *Fox13*, *ABC*, *Salt Lake Tribune*, *Deseret Morning News*, *PhysicsWorld*, *Science News for Students*, *The Statesman*, *Utah Stories*, and *Christian Science Monitor*
18. Panelist for “Wildfires, Drought, Air Pollution: The Growing Climate Crisis”, Orem Public Library, November 28, 2018
19. Garrett, T. J., 2014: *Snowflake Formation: A series of lessons plans for 4th through 6th grade*. Presented in Salt Lake City and Bountiful 4th Grade classrooms.
20. Presenter for “Science Movie Night” at the Downtown Public Library, December 9, 2014
21. Snowflake research featured for a 2013 documentary for The WeatherChannel entitled *Secrets of the Earth: Blizzards*
22. Snowflake research featured for a 2014 documentary for the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation entitled *The Nature of Things: Chasing Snowflakes*
23. Provide real-time snowflake photographs for the “Snowflake Showcase” website hosted by Alta Ski Area
24. Invited panelist for “Focussing Cache: The Science of Climate”, Utah State University, January 31, 2008
25. Presenter for “Natural History Now!” at the Utah Museum of Natural History, February 1, 2008
26. Presenter for Hogle Zoo, June 28, 2008
27. Alta Historical Society “Fireside Chat” 2011, 2012.
28. Presenter for American Meteorological Society Salt Lake Chapter 2013

Externally Awarded Research Funding to University of Utah (Total \$5,217,785)

1. **NASA** *Optical Properties of Tropical Cirrus Clouds*. P. I. T. J. Garrett, Co-P.I. H. Gerber. \$136,389. 01/2002 - 01/2004.
2. **NSF** *Aerosol-Cloud-Radiation Interactions in the Arctic*. P.I. T. Garrett, co-P.I. Xiquan Dong, Gerald G. Mace. \$339,503. 04/2003 - 04/2006.
3. **NSF** *New Approaches for the Measurement of Microphysics in Extratropical Hurricanes*. P.I. T. J. Garrett. \$19,946, 07/2003 - 07/2004.
4. **NOAA** 2003 *Aerosol-cloud-climate interactions downwind of North Eastern North America*. P.I. T. J. Garrett. \$351,234. 03/03 - 03/06.
5. **NASA** *Airborne Studies of Middle and Low-Latitude Cirrus*. P. I. T. J. Garrett. \$86,882. 01/04-01/05.
6. **NSF** *Formation and evolution of pileus cloud near the tropopause*. P. I. T. J. Garrett \$35,693. 1/1/06 - 12/31/06.
7. **NASA** (New Investigator Program Award) *Interaction between microphysics, radiation and dynamics in terrestrial cirrus*. P. I. T. J. Garrett \$339,976. 8/1/06 - 7/31/09.
8. **NSF** *Evaluation of Aerosol-Cloud-Radiation Processes and Feedbacks in the Alaskan Arctic*. P.I. T. J. Garrett \$324,121 6/1/07-5/30/10.
9. **Clean Air Task Force** *Quantifying the significance of mid-latitude pollution plumes to clouds and sea-ice melting in the Arctic*, \$100,000 6/1/07-10/30/09.
10. **NASA** *Evaluating tropical and mid-latitude cirrus properties using co-incident satellite and aircraft sensors*, P.I. T. J. Garrett, co-P.I. Jay Mace, \$240,000, 1/1/08-12/31/11
11. **Army** *Development of automated measurement techniques for improved parameterization of snowflakes in mesoscale weather models* \$49,620, 11/1/09-6/30/10
12. **Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation** *How does energy govern innovation and global economic growth?* \$38,837, 4/1/2011 - 8/30/2012
13. **NASA** NASA Earth System Science Fellowship to Clinton Schmidt: *Application of CERES energy budget data to improve understanding of the dynamic role of clouds in the Earth's planetary albedo* \$90,000 9/1/2011 - 8/30/2014
14. **NSF** *Collaborative Research: The Wasatch Hydrometeor Aggregation and Riming Experiment* \$450,000 8/1/2011-7/31/2014
15. **Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation** *Forecasting Civilization Expansion and Innovation as a Function of Energy Reserve Discovery* \$47,490, 4/1/2012 - 3/30/2013
16. **NASA** NASA Earth System Science Fellowship to Zhiyu Wang: *How will future Arctic sea ice decline impact atmospheric stability and cloudiness?* \$90,000 9/1/2012 - 8/30/2015
17. **NSF** *Impacts of distant pollution sources on microphysical transitions in Arctic clouds* \$459,658 9/1/2013 - 8/30/2016

18. **NASA** *A snowflake mass measurement device for the NASA Global Precipitation Measurement Mission* \$50,000 12/1/2013 - 6/30/2014
19. **NSF** Development of a Freefall Precipitation Camera for Weather Monitoring Systems. Sub-contract from Fallgatter Technologies: \$71,248, 5/1/2014 - 4/30/2015
20. **DOE** High temporal and spatial resolution measurement of hydrometeor mass for automated assessment of precipitation rate and type. Sub-contract from Particle Flux Analytics: \$102,032, 3/1/2017-12/31/2017
21. **DOE** Parameterization of arctic hydrometeor physics using new precipitation measurement technologies \$457,847, 9/1/2017 - 8/30/20
22. **DOE** High temporal and spatial resolution measurement of hydrometeor mass for automated assessment of precipitation rate and type. Sub-contract from Particle Flux Analytics: \$449,746, 5/1/2018-4/30/2020
23. **NSF** Observational and Theoretical Investigations Related to Hydrometeor Settling in Turbulent Air \$591,559, 4/15/2019 - 4/14/2022
24. **Transportation and Avalanche Research Program:** A networked low-cost distributed weather and snowfall sensor array demonstration project for improved avalanched hazard mitigation in Little Cottonwood Canyon, Utah. \$55,459 8/1/2019 - 7/31/2019
25. **NSF** New Tools for Quantifying Cloud Response to Varying Climate State \$556,103, 11/01/20 - 10/31/2023

Externally Awarded Research Funding to Spin-off Company Particle Flux Analytics

Combined funding from DOE and NSF of approximately \$2.0 MM.

Field Work

1. **NASA CRYSTAL-FACE**, Summer 2002: Integrated Cloud Integrating Nephelometer (CIN) onto the NASA WB-57 aircraft for the study of Florida anvil cirrus.
2. **CNRC ETHEX**, Fall, 2003: Integrated CIN onto Canadian National Research Council CV-580 Airborne Facility for flight into mid-latitude Hurricane systems.
3. **NASA MidCiX**, Spring, 2004: Integrated CIN onto the the NASA WB-57 for the study of mid-latitude and sub-tropical anvil cirrus.
4. **NOAA ICARTT**, Summer, 2004: Integrated CIN, FSSP-100 and OAP 2D-C onto NOAA and CNRC aircraft for the study of the effects of North American pollution on cloud radiative properties.
5. **NSF WASHARX**: 2012 to 2015: High resolution imaging of snowflakes at the High Altitude Research Laboratory for Diversity in Snow (HARoLDS) at 10,000' at the Alta Ski Area.
6. **DOE Snowflake Settling Speed Experiment**: Winter 2017: Study of hydrometeor fallspeeds at Oliktok Point, Alaska.
7. **NSF CHALICE**: February 2019 to present: Study of hydrometeor properties and settling in turbulent air at Red Butte Canyon, and Alta Ski Area, Utah.

Professional Memberships

American Meteorological Society. 2000 - present

American Geophysical Union 1998 - present

European Geophysical Union